



**YOOTE MINNA WOYYESATE PROGIRAMA
MARAJU S`RRO QAJELISHI
MANU-WALE**

TOPHU MANNIMMATE QOOSSUBA DIRIJITA
MITTIMANNI ATTAMAMINO

WACCAWAJE 2013 M.D

ADDISABABA TOPHI`YA

YOO (FITIHE) MILLIMILO ITOPHU GIDD

Tini hitimete U.S.Ameriku kaliqe balla latishu Ejense (U.S.A.I.D) Ameriku daga kallo widoonni losamara dandinonni.saanadete xawinsoonni akkatinna hedo/la'o/ayee edoogonni U.S/Ameriku kaliqete balla latishu Ejense la'o dilelishanno.

BALAXOSHSHE

Itophu manIMATE qoosubate dirijitoti mittimma badheessa 16/2018 borresamino 17 badioba giddo manIMATE qoosuba dirijitota mittimma ikkana borrote kiir 3932 lallawu kiir 1113/2011 garinni borrosi haronse millisano baddi goba siwikete dagoomi dirijitoti I.M.Q.D.M. gobate giddo demokiraasetenna manIMATE qoosuba. Togono keeranchimate ijaari (gimbati) giddo beqatenni manIMATE qoosso aana loosano siwilete dagoomi dirijita maamarati I.M.Q.D. urinsihu yananni hanafe manIMATE qoosso maamara mittenni huronsa macciishishano gedenna kaalooshu aana xinitino yeekero assitano guti madireke kalaqatenni itophu manIMATE qoosuba agaroshe loosate (kajishate loosanni noho I.M.Q.D.M. manIMATE qoosso aana loosano dirijituba loosara danditano dancha akkata kalaqatenna lalisho afirino manIMATE qoosubanna demokirasawe gashootu loosuba buuxate baledirshu bissa led nabarena harudamannIMATE qoosuba dirijitota walqa kalaqate loosano dirijitoti. Konni garinni I.M.Q.D.M. manu walubanna mamaruba qixesateninna qaqajelisha aatenni manIMATE qoosuba, tuqu xadooshubanna gaazaxanyotu wolqa kajishate jawatano mittima siwilete maamara dirijituba fitihete amanyoti, aana noosa baqqenye losatenni baxino garinni fitihawe yoote amanyoti, togono amanyotu seerubanna qoosubara noosa egeeno loosate, yoote mini hajuba ikkaduninna egeenotenni harunsitano gede, borreesitano gedenna riporte assitano gede assate fitihe amanyotinni noosa loos loosate kalanno. Konni ledoteno siwilete maamara yoote mini keeranchimate phorotokole afano gede dandisate yooaannote, ayyayaamaanote nna hullulamanote keeranchimatenna qaar giddo beeqano ikkitino wolotu bissa led dancha xadooshe heeranosa gede dandisano.I.M.Q.D.fitihe (justice) Activity) USAID konne mamara 4 (shoolu) qonqqubanni tiramano gedenna attamamate dandano gede assitino woxu kaalooshe galatasi shiqishano (galaxano).

MESIUDI GEBBEYYO- LOOSU MASSAGANCHO

ITPHU MANNIMATE QOOSUBA DIRIJITA MITTIMMA (I.M.Q.D.M.)

Hittimmate ca'ano hunni

Tini Hittimmate qixabinohu mannimate qoosso dirijita mittima qoosso dirijita mittima(I.M.Q.D.M) nna U.S.Ameriku kaliqete ballu latishu ejense(U.S.A.I.D) kaaloshiniti.

Saanade qixxesinohu: Kalaa Mesfini Caane Yimaari.

Saanade attamantinohu: waccawaje 2013 Irophu kirronni

Tene hittimmate hinkillo wo'mu qoosso mannimate qoosso dirijituba mittima(I.M.Q.D.M) ikkana dirijitete fajo nooyiikkiha tene saanade batissanna illisha didandinanni.

E'o

Topiu wolotu wolu kaligete goba gede yoote minna wooyesate progirame qixesatenni yana yanatenni xe'nete ledono ikkiro loosanni keeshitino gobati anfonite gede yoote minna wooyesate loosi mittu barrinni assinanni looso ikkikinni akkatisinni ante antete noo hasawi baledirishu begonni, dagoomu deerru deerunni assano kaaloshi ledo lalicho abano so'roti yoote minna wooyesate loosa dagano gede gadachishano korikkatuba lowohu batinye ikkirono kuri giddo wosanye ikkinohu fitihete tedereshineti ajja, ikkidimanna isiichilma noo fitihe ajja, dagatenna Manchu mannimate qoosuba ikkadu garinni ayirisa hoga, yoommate wolapho hasisano darga afire hoga ,yooaano loosonsa losano amnayoti akkati ajja xawinisanireti.

Tophiu gidono seedu dirira yoote mine wooyesate progirame hasisanota amanamena babaxino loosuba loonsani keeshinonni kuri wooyesate loosuba la'ano'huni xagetenni kaatenni hikko diri yanara mama loosuba loosantiinoro qajelishu manuwale aana xawisate wonalonni. Baxino garinni tophiu gido yoote minna wooyesate progiramanna loosa 2003 M.D hanafe xa heenomo 2013 M.D geeshsha ma la'banoro xababino.noo xe'nenna kajadu midaduba lanoonni.

yoot minnanna yooaano daganihanna mootiimate amanama afirate danditanohu loosonsa wolaphotenni, gelelitenyinetunna xa'mamoshunni loosano woyite ikkatenni sa'e yooaano shilootaho loosano yanara yoo uyitano yanara balla togono yooaanchu gede

dagoomunni agaramano amanyotete merihuba horonsirate ledo garunni roose leellitano woyiteti.Kuri merihotinni yoote minna ledo amadantino mannimate qoosuba ayirisateninna ayirisisatenni noo akkatima labanoro qajelishu manuwalubara worate wonallonni .

Yoote minna woyyesate progiramenna loosuba garunni jefisanturo naafanni dagoomu aye garinino afano gede assa hongiro dagoomu yoote mini aana noosi amano woywsate didandamanosi. Yoote minina woyyesate maraju so'ro assa agaranisata ikkana kone la'anohunni hasisanosihunni kayise hittona mayi doogonni maraju so'rira assa noosita manuwalete aana xawisate wonallonni.

Yoote mini woyyesate maraju so'rirate looso la'anohunni harunsate hasisano stirateje , doogonna , hayyuba ma labanoro xawisate wonallonni . woyyesate loosuba dagate egeenamano gede assate yoote minna, tuqu xadooshuba , siiwilate dagoomi dirijituba loosi ma ikka hasisanota badatenna xawisate wonallonni.

Shiootu hoosho zaagawa la'anohunni yoote mini looso dagate egeensisate noo horanchima, tuqu xadooshi beeqo, woyabino shilootu hoosho zagawa loosate harunsa hasisano mafitehete heduba lanonni.

Fullo

E'O..... 4

FOLLISHO

MITTE.....

Yoote Minna woyyabo Tophu'yaho

1.1 Xaphoo La'o.....

1.2 Yoote Minna Woyyesate Looso 2003-2010 M.D

1.3Yoote minna woyyabo 2010 M.D kawa

FOLLISHO LAME

2.1 Bissu gawajamano [akalete gawajamano qoosuba yoote minna woyyabo [mashasha'ya].....

2.2 Mentunna yoote minna woyyabo [mashasha'ya]

2.3 Fitihaweyoote harinsho

2.4 Yooiimmate wolapho [nastanata]

2.5 Yooaanote amayoti akata

FOLLISHO SASE.....

Yoote minna woyyabate progiramenna looso dagate egeensisate horamima.....

3.1- Maraju so'rro hasisama

3.2- Yoote mini amanama qolisisa

3.3 Yoote minna horo ayirisa.....

FOLLISHO SHOOLE

Yoote minna woyyesate programe egeensisanna baledirishu bissa looso

- 4.1 Siiwikete dagooma dirijita looso
- 4.2- Tuqu xadooshi
kalooshe.....
- 4.3- Maraju so'rronna yoote minna looso.....
- FOLLISHO ONTE.....

**Yoote minna woyyabo maraju so'rro aana xadano qaaruba
topi'yaho**

- 5.1 Yoote minnara kajino dagate xadoshe loosu kifile heera noga ...
- 5.2 Yoote minna dagate xadoshi ogeeye seeru egeeno aja.....
- 5.3- Yoote minna, tuqu xadooshi yoote mini wolapho Xibano yitano
heduba heerasi
- 5.4 Yoote minna, tuqu xadooshunna wolotu baledirishu bissa
beqitano xadooshu madireke
heerahoga.....
- 5.5 Tuqu xadooshi yoote minna woyya zaagawate halichnoga
- 5.6 Tuqu xadooshi urinshuba gidlo loosano gazaxanyyoti seeru
egeeno heerahoga
Follisho lee.....

**Yoote minna woyyabo Maraju so'ro assate kalitano istratedjuba,
doogubanna hayyuba ...**

- 6.1 Maraju sorro istratedjuba.....
- 6.2 Yoote minna woyyabo maraju so'rro. Xadooshu hayyubanna dooguba.....

Follisho Lamala

7.1 Dancha shilootu Hosho Zagawu Heerano Gede Ma Assino?

Madamadami'yanna mafitihete heduba

Wawete maxafa.....

FOLLISHO MITTE

YOOTE MINNA WOYYAWO [MASHSHA'YA] TOPHIYAHO

1.1 xaphoomu la'o

Tene qajilishu manuwale kifile gobanke tophiu yoote minna woyyabo progiramanna loosara nugusate gashootinni galtanni noowinni zamanawete moottiimma xage yananni hanafe xa heenomo yana geeshsha lelitino guma, guma ikkitino yoote minna woyyabuba la'ate wonalanoha ikkana qajelano follisho gudano woyite ;

- yana yanate tophiu giddo noo yoote mini tantanoadarajajota buuxirano.
- Atse hayile siilase gashooti yanara assinonni yoote minna woyyabo xawisano.
- Dargete diro [yanara] yoote minna akkati ma labanoro titiritano .
- (ኢህአዴግ) umi billonyete yanara yoote minna aana assinonni so'rro xawisano.
- 2003 kayise 2010m.d geeshsha assinonni yoote minna woyyesate progiramanna loosunni jefisamase ma labanoro afano.
 - 2010m.d kawanni yoote minna aana assinanni noohayoote minna woyyabo buuxirano.

Tophiu balaxote gobate moottiimma xage noose goba ikkitana yana yanate noo nugusa moottiimma gashoote loosani keeshansa babaxitino xagete borruha aana borresame lelano. Yana yanate noo nugusate gashooti yooiimmate looso ayee moottiimmate loosi gede la'atenninna xalatenni hayimanotenna buudu xiniti noo daninni loosanni.¹

1-Asefa Fiseha Federalizi menna badoshe dandote nitsitsirete xinixalo [Nizeerlands wolfi seeru alammanno 1997 M.B.

Nugusu gashooti umi yana geeshsha atse hayile siilase gashooti yana geeshsha nugusichu seera fushate seera jefisatenna seera tiratenni shiqinosi hajuba aana yoo aate billonyi noosiha ikkana kunni billonyino kissamano ikkihonna coichaho.²Hundi Tophiu yoot minna loosi loosamanohu nugusichuna hundasinni noo moottenni ikkana loosu aana hosano seerubano hayimanotunna mitte mitte hajubano buudu ledo xadinote. Seera tirate raginni hayimanotete urinshuba loosi lowoha ikkana kuri amanote urinshubano uminisa yoote mine urinsate geeshsha illitino. Kirisitinu amano harunsitano gobate daga qarunni horo aana hosano fitiha negesite ikkana kone seera tirite yoote loosira hosisano mannoti togo fuggotenni dorantanoha ikkiki hayimanotu roosichinisanni baxino garinni fitiha negesitete aana baxino roosichu qixawo noosari hedonsanino roridi dagoomu kifile woyi baqenyu deerii aana illitino togono amanyotinsanni galataminoreti.

Goba konni ikkitoni yoote loosu loosanni keeshitu gedensanni Zamanawete kaliqe giddo konenni yoote loosu amade harate danditino ikkihana ikkaseni baxino garinni Irophu kiironni 1942 gobate lallawi kiironni 02 / 1942 lallawatenni yoote minna urinshu xinita woyesitino.³Konni garinni yoote minna axibiya yooaancha, mikitile woradu yoote minenna xaqilayete gizaate yoote mini manni umonsa daraja'enna tantantel wolotaqqowunna qoxxesu yoote minnotano uritano gede assatenni loosu loosanni keeshitino. Kunino yoote minna adarejajate /tantano la'anohunni assinonni woyyeso assine adhate dandinanni. Irophu kiironni 1955m.d woyyesinenna fullino bayiridi seerinni yooiimma wolapho la'anohunni gobuba seera kajishate gadachonsa hedote worino daninni yooaano shiloota massagano woyitenna yoo uyitano yanara loosansa ayeeno meerero e'atenni wolaphotenni loosa hasisanosata danagagamino.⁴

2- Heneri skoler, Tophiu bayiridi seeranna seeru lopho, Tophiu bayiridi seeri lopho aana loosamino xinixalo wolume 1, 1997m.d qoola 159.

3-Robert alleni sediler, Tophiu amanyotu seeri, okisifordete universite attame 1968 qoola 8

4- Qoola 120 nna 121 la'e.

kunni loosino baxino hunni yooiimma wolaphonni seeru afansha aate raginniTophiu yoote minna woyyesate loosu aana lellino luphi yino woyawo assinena lellara dandanoha ikkana loosu aana hosate la'anohunni wusininetu (anje) heerasi dixamamanite.

Tophiu yoo loosu loosanni keeshitu gedensanni baxinoha 1950 gofimarichonna 1960 umi aanairi neqele yinara danadinanni daninni yoote minna woyyawo assinonni. Kuri siri neqele yinara dandinanni danini yoote minna adarajajete (tantanote) so'rritananna woyyabisano fitaberete amanyote seerinna jaddote qorichi seeri amanyoti fulle loosu aana hosano gede assinonni.koninino albanni nooha yoote minna adarajajete/tantano so'rramano gede danidisino. Yoote minna adarajajete ledotenni kodete daninni qixabe seera fushano bissanni lallawantino, lee seeru kodoti.⁵yoote minna yoote loosu garunni loosate dandisanohanna, harunsate hasisano amanyotunna qaru qoosuba dingagota harisatenni yeekeramano ragi (wogana)rahote fitehe jefisantano gede dandisanno gede, qaxxaramano ayirisantansara hasisano qoosuba ma ma ikkinotanna mayi ikkitonni loosa noosata lellishano seeruba fushate garinni yoote minna hako garinni loosano gede hanafo lellasiadhanka Tophiu yoote minna woyyesate loosu giddo lowo qechi noosi gede la'a dandinanni.

Yoote loosu loosate seeru roosi mine roose sa'anna seeru ogimma Cu'ma hasisanoha ikkasira yanasenni noo nugusichu amanyotinni amaname albidi Atse Hayile siilase universite seeru roosu mini fanamatenni alleeni ogimate dorantino mannoti gobayidi gobara sonkenna seeru roosu harunsitano gede assinonni kunino yooaanote kiironna ogimate ikkadima kajishate garinni allidi yoote minna woyyesate loosu assine hendara dandinanni. Konino goba harinsho yoote mine yoote loosu loosano seeru roosu roosino. Tophia ikkitino yooaano kalaqanna yooiimma loosu loosa hanafino.

5/ Fitaberete seeri, Fitihaberete amanyoti seeri, jaddote qorichi amanyoti seeri, daddalu seeri meritayimete seera.

Adanka gobate giddo noo yoote minnanna shilootuba togono xaphoomu dagoomi akkatinni seeru masamano kiiru geeshati yinaniha ikka hogirono yana yanate halalaninna lophanni harino.

Yooaanote ogima woyyabanna seerubate tallate ledoteno.nugusu gashooti yanara yoote minna uminisaha ikkino, afaminohanna yaanasenni daga ikkadoho yinena amanatinoha yoote minna ijaara (hitsote) qaru quchumira addisi ababanna mitte mitte kifile hagerete quchumara ijaaronni.Konni akkatinni noo woyyawo shimaho yinaniikkiha ikkatenni sa'e xa geeshsha owaante uyitano yoote minna ijaarantino yana akkatinohura luphiyino woyyawo lellino .

Atse Hayile siilase gashooti yanara seera tashateninna fushate Kayise yooaanote woliqa losate geeshshana hintsuba ijaarate geeshsha illino woyyawote loosuba kakayisanoha ikkirono yoote minna wolapho, yooaanote xa'mama, fitihete illishate, xaphooma dagoomu yoote minna anna noosa amano akkatinni keenanni woyite uminisa xe'ne noosaha ikkasi afa hasisano.

Xa'mo

- ***Atse Hayile siilase gashooti yanara lowoha yoote mini woyyawo assinoha ikkirono yoote minna qara merihe ikkinohu yooiimmate wolapho seeruni ledono diayirisamino.Hitto? xawise?(6 deqiqa,)***
- ***Dargete gashooti yanara yoote minna tantano diigamino ikkiha nna cu'mamano garinni looso loosanni keeshinoha ikkirono yanasenni xinitaminohu moottiimma sooshalizimete hedo harunsanoha ikkatenni sa'e goba massagantanohuno konni riyotete hedubanni ikkasi xababunni lallawino.***

Yoote minna wolapho woyyabate akkatinni lananni woyite gobate giddo mittu danna ikkitino sooshalizimete riyote aleme harunsitano heewisamano

ikkitino polotiku woliqa no kalaqamansanni, yanate moottiimmano wotadaru moottiimma ikkasinna.

wolotu tederarabe korkkatubanni roru jaddote hajuba yooaantahunna qoricha sayinsanihu yoote mini gobanni noo wotadarunna gashootu tantano widoniti. Kuni akkatino yoote mini wolapho xiwanoha ikkkasixa'mo kayisisanoha diikkano.

Ihadigi moottiimma gashooti amanyote so'ro abinoha ikkasinni sa'e goba harunsitino Federalete siirati ledo xadano akkatinni bayiridi seera kajishasi I-F-D-R biyiridi seerino yoote minna wolaphonna wolotayoote minna la'ano dinigagota amadinoha ikkatenni sa'e yoote minna loosu aana hosisuro dagoomu amanyote afirate danditano gede asitano mannimmate qoossuba amadino dingagubano wore lellano.⁶

Fitihete handara lowo dirira goshoshatenni amadino qaaruba gatisate dandinni gede 1998 m.d yoote minna woyyesate progirama amadino fitihete amanyote woyyesate progirame xababo assatenni.⁷ 2002 m. geeshsha woliqate ijaara (aqimi gimbatu) minisiterenna gedensonino fitihetenna seeru sirata xinixalote urinsho massaganni keeshitino. Fitihete sirati woyyesate progirame loosu aana hosano gede assinana baxino garinni seeru massagano bissa woyyesate (mashasha'yu) bixile progiramenna seeru roosunni luphi yino so'ro lellansara babaxino riportuba aana xawinsena lellano, kayinila yoote minna woyyesate progirame loosa hasinanni deerinni loosamara didandino. Koneno harunseno yoote minna woyyesate progirame xaphoomu yoote mine widonni ikkano gede moottiimmate widonni gumullo uyinonni 2003 kayise 2010 m.d geeshsha keeshara dandano yoote minna woyyesate progirama qaratsante/qixabe/ loosoho enonni.

Xa'mo

-1998 loosu giddora einohu yoote minna woyyesate progirame hasisanoha so'ro abate dandino ikkihu mayi korkkatiniti? xawisi? (8daqiq)

6- IF-D-R bairidi seerino foollisho 3hundanni la'aminoha mannimatenna demokirasete qoossuba la'a dandinanni.

7-Aqimi gimbatu ministere,fitihete sirata mashashayi progirame xinixalote mashashayu riporte ,1998M.D Qoola 5

1.2- Yoote minna woyyesate loosa 2003-2010 M.D

Dagoomu fitihete xa'mo urinshunni qollate dandinanni gede yoote minna woyyesate bixile progirame giddosi 7 gibotanna 9 lalisho worinoha ikkanaagaranatano lalisho giwete illishate dandisano16 Projekitota qaratsino.⁸

yoote minna wooyyesate progirame heduba .

1- yooiimmate wolapho xambenna xa'mamate siratota kajishatenni bayiridi seeri sirati rumuxano gede assatenni yoote minna uyitanoha owaante lalisho, busulancho nna illanoha ikkano gede assa.

2- yoote minna giddo tsotu talle buuxisisatenn mentu beqano yooiimmate basera losanna yoote harinshono mentoho dancha akkatuba kalaqa.

3-yoote qoossano yootenni afirino qoosso horamimansa buuxisisa, fitihete siratira kalanore gashootu fitihe uyitano bissa kajishatenni dagoomu fitihete xa'mo qolate raginni uminisa qeecha fullitano gede assate yinanire ikkansara yoote minna woyyesate bixile programe aana xawisame lellano.

Woyyesate progirame amade kaino ha hedona giwe gutateno 16 ikkitano projekita qixesino/qaratsino/. Kurino mannu woliqa jiro projekite,yoote minna lalichima kajishate projekite, yoote jefo harinsho kajishate projekite, yonna bayyono bayiridi seeri gainni amamasi buuxisisano projekite, yooaanote wolapho xamamate siirata kajishate projekite, dagoomu yoote minna keenano assarare diirirsate projekite, doorishu yeekero tiranni halalishanna kajishate projekite, ijaarunna (hintsu)wolotu inajanore gutate projekite, quchumu yoote

minna, sheeriu yote mine, wotadaruninna gashootu fitiche uyitano bissa kajishate projekite natsa gargarano ayyamancho owaante aate woyyesate,projekite, yote minnara dagoomu beqano loosate projekite, yote minna assarare inforimashnete teknojoleni kajishate projekite, seeda yanara kusantino saanadanna tajubaa agarate, hollate projekite togono lowo handari hajuba loosoo halallishate projekitati.

8-Federlete fitihetenna progirame seeru xinxalonna qajelishu institute ,fitihete woyyesa progirame federalete urinshuba noo deera badate assinonni dasasu xinate ,2011 MD Qoola
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Federalete yote minna woyyesate progirame ledoo amadaminohunni loosamino lowo loosoo nooha ikkana kurinino alleenni xawinsi projekituba widonni loosamino loosoti yine adha dandinanni kuri projekita widonni yote minna lowo hunni woyyesate loosoo jefisinoha ikkirono fitihete woyyesate progiramanna loosoo assoti qarunni bikkamano woyite lowohunni xe'ne noosa. Konino loosama hasisananna lalicho afire hasisana lalicho afinoniikkihu loosoo akkati heerakorkkatimatenni xawisamano. Labishaho yooaanote badooshenna doorate loosoo assinnanni mamara qixawinoha ikkirono loosunni lalicho diabino.Kunino ikkara danidinohu yooiimmate wolapho xamamoshu siirata kajanoikki gede giddonino ikko gabayidi bissara meerero e'ate.togono yote minna yooaano uminsa babaxino micconni wolaphonsa ayirisisa hogansanni kainohunni ikkasira yana yanate assinonni keenubanna fullitano riportubanni buuxate dandinanni.

Yooiimmate assararena owaante aa dagate xababo assate elekitironkisenna hittimatete tuqu xadooshe horonsirate woronni siirati nooiikkhura hasinanni lalichi didayino yooaanote amanyoti wodhonna amanyotu xe'ne woxxarattote shiqo amanyote rahotenni loosoo aana hosa hogate lalichu dilellino yote qoossano yote jefo owaante lowoha afirano yine agarirono dagate koffesi diurino.⁹Ayeenoikkiro hintsu ijaara (gimbata) assateharinsho ikkadu garinni loosaminoha ikkiro bissu gawajo noosarena wolota woliqa hogino dagate kifila tasawe assino daninni dancha ikka hogasinni qaaruu noosa.Kuririnna wolotu

loosaminoikki woyyesate projekitotinna progiramoti mittenni yoote minna dagatenni afire hasisano amanoshe garuninna gutino akkatinni afire didanditino. Konni sa'eno daga yoote minna aana noo amanoshi yana yanate ajani harano gede assinonisi. Muishunna qalixafa togono illishate yoote minna owaante assexaxe qaari yoote minna qaaruba ikkite haranni noo. 2003 m.d - 2010 m.d geeshsha allenni xawinsite gede ayeeno ikkiro yoote minna babaxino woyyesate progiramanna projekituba qixxesite millimillo assitinoha ikkirono loosinoikki loosinna lellinosa xe'ne kainohunni yoote minna dagete amanoshi ajanni dayino uurishuba ikkitino konni antete gobanke

9-zini keemahu

2010 m.d mootiimate massagano so'ro assasenni yoote minnana haro massagano madirakete dirate dagano gede assino.

Xa'mo

-2003 m.d -2010 m.d geeshsha yoote minna dagate amanoshe ajanni dayino qara qara korkkata xawisi ?(6 daqiqa)

-woyyesate progirame amade kaino hedonna giwe jefisateno me'e projekite qixxesino titirotenni wori ?

1.3 Yoote minna woyyesa 2010 M.D kawa

Yooiimate siirata woyyesatenna dagate amanyosheqollatehedate yooiimate sirata woyyesa amalancho guba'e urisatenni loosu aana noo lallawuba woyyesatenni yooiimate bissa uurinshu wolaphonna gelelitenyinte buuxisisano, yoote minna gashootu billonyehalalishano, lalichimasi alibidinni woyabino tantanonni sirata diririsate dandisano seera qixxesatenni nna lallawu daninni fullano gede assatenni ikkado lalicho abino.¹⁰

Yooaanote gashooti lallawi kiirro 684/2002 woyyesanohu haru lallawi yooaanote gashooti guba'e karisama albihunni woyyino akkatinni yooaanote kiirro batirano gede assine millate kiirro 15 geeshsha lophano gede assinonni.

Guba'eno umosi komitetenni tantane loososi loosara dandano gede billonyenna loosisino halallano gede assinonni. Konni albani noo anjetasawe assino daninni haro yooaano mallana moohisa balaxote akkata titirotenna xababo ikkino doogonni worino.

10- Federalete xaphoomu yote mine, yooiimmae bissa xa'akkatina albillichu la'o sadaassa 2012. qoola 1

Federalete yoo mine yooaancho ikke mootate shimidi diru gadawono 25 – dirinni 30 dirira luphi yaano gede assino. Federalete xaphoomu yote mini pirzidante nna layinki pirezdanitote loosunni gegisantanonna hunosarano xa'mantano akkatan woronni, togono wolota titirotenni woyyesa assatenni qixxawinno.

Federalete yote minna lallawu kiirro 25/88nna kone lallawa woyyesate Fullitino lallawi kiirro 138/1991, 254/1993, 321/1995 nna 454/1997 shaaratenni haro Federalete yote minna¹¹ lalawa qixawano gedenna dagate riqiwano amale mine kajano gede assinoniha ikkana, albanni noo lallawubanni baxino akkatinni heenomo yana tasawe assitino qaru coyi billoonye la'ano dingaguba heeranosu gede assinonni . wolotu albidhunni baxinorinna woyyabino hajubano amadano gede assinonni

Federalete yooaano amanyotunna disipillinete qaxxaro amanyoti Wodho kiirro 1/2013 fullino. Wolotu wodhonna mamaruba qixxawote harinsho aana noo. Kuri seera fushate loosa yote minna wolapho, yooaanote wolaphonna xa'mamoshe togono yote minna owaante uyinanni garanna lalichimasi gutate dandano gede balaxote akkata garinni la'amamo seera woyyesate looso ikkitonni bikkamano moyite laichu looso assine adhate dandinanni.

Woyyesate loosuba la'antano lalichonna zalaqinetu noosahaikkasi buuxate 3 diri woyyesate progiramete qaru mixxo allidi ogeeyotinni qixawe loosu aana

hose lelano. Progiramete mixxo qixxawo yanara amaleta heduba yooaanotenni, yote mini loosasinenna seeru ogeeyenni gamba assinoniha ikkana, latishu kalano, siiwilete maamaranna ogeeyeno reqiqete (hanafote) aana babaxino yanara hedonisa uyitano gede assinonni. Konni daninni qixxabino mixxo 3 qara qara giwe nooha ikkana kuri giwoti, yooiimmate wolapho,xa'mamoshe kajisha Fitihete illisha losanna seeru egeeno lossanna owaantete aate gara loosa yitanote. Kuri giwotino gutate kaloo assitanore 41 progirama qixxessinonni.¹²

Bayirdi seeri quwa 76 (6) yote minna bajetansa qaxita dagate riqiiwanora shiqisha kajishano gede danagagano.¹

Konni garinni umi yanara 2012 m.d bajetete diro uminisanni yote minna qixawano gede assinonni qaxita dagate riqiwano amale mine shiqano gede assinonni. Kunni assoteno uurinishu wolapho agarisisate garinni lowo so'ro lellitanoha assine adhate danidinaniha ikkana albilicho goba illitano Ikonoomete akkatinna yote minna dagate assitano kaloonna e'sitano e'o garinni la'nanni bikku deera woyyabara hasisanoho.

Mannu jiro shiqisho bikka woyyesate akkati lowo kiiru noo'sa kalano yooaanona rijisitiraroti tajete mini ogeeye moottomitenna ogimate qajelisha adhite hanafino. Kunino xa' noo hajubate batinyenna tajete isilanichima ajasi ledi la'amano woyite ikkadoho yaate danidanoikkiha ikkirono woyyba lellitinoho yine adha kayinni danidinanni. Giddodi xadooshe loosuba yoot minna dagate amamoshe qolate hedo aana ikkado baqqenya kalaqate deerisenni noo yooaano, babaxino loosi kifila halafotinna ogeeyote ledi hasawa assenonni. Kuri hasawi yote minna uyitano owaantenni owaante hasiranori tashshi yanoikki gedenna amanoshu yanate yana ajano gede assitino korikkatuba baxxe fullano gede kayyo kalaqinoreti. Konni ledote massagano albilicho loosamara hasisano dagate xadooshi maraju so'rira loosa lainohunni yote mini baxinno seeru hajubanna yote minna owaante aate aana

¹ 11-lallawu kiiru 1234/2013 m.d

¹² *Federalete xaphoomu yote mine,yooiimmate bissa xa'akkatinna albilichu la'o sadaassa 2012.qoola 7*

illachishino baqqenyu madirakuba assansa federalete xaphoomu yote mini massagano lellitanni babaxino qaalu xa'muba assatenni, yote minna asstino woyyawo egeensiatenni ikkado loosuba loosantino. Amadamino hunino yote minna hogino dagate amanoshe qolate danidinosa babaxino dagoomi kifilanni, seeru ogeeyuba, ayyayaamanonna siiwilete maamara ledo hassawu madiraka qixabino.¹³

Beqanono yote minna giddo lellitano qaaruba ikkadu deerinni buuxirano gedenna qaarubate woyyanore aate bissa ikkatanni.

Uyitara danditano kaalora hedo so'rirate hassawano assitino.¹⁴²

konni qote qoteho yote minna loosamanni noo ikkitonna loosuba togono jefuba gaazaxu xawisha, qaalu- xa'mo, riportetenna mashalaqe aate maraja, dagoomu tuqi xadooshinna madabanyu tuqu xadooshi (radiwote, telewishinete, gaazaxunni) doogonni horosiratenni dagate ilishate loosuba loosanitino. Konni sa'e federalete buuxisisano gede marajuba kaliqe ballate dagara aatenni yote minna dancha la'o kajishate looso loosamanni noo.

Miyatanna mentima xinita assino gawajuba gargaratenni dawaro aatenni natsa seeru kaloo afirano gede assate wonaloonni. Siirate tsotu hajo uurinshunni ikkano ikkito qinsate loosamino loosi siirate tsotu heduba xawisatenna assate dandisanohanna kalaano siirite tsota amadano manuwale qixxawe xawisha assinni gedensanni la'anosa uurishubate bissa ballaho illino.

Alleni xawinisi yote minna woyyawonni la'amano woyite yote minna 2010 m.d kawa woyyawo lelliitino loosuba loosansa buuxa dandinaniha ikkirono yote mini woyyawo loosuba guma rahotenni lellanoha ikkino ikkihura, wolotu baledirshu bissanna dagate kalooshe lowohunni hasiranoha ikkinohuranna koneno haraniho yananni assate danidinnaniikkiha ikkasinni baxino garinni yooaanote wolapho buuxisisate agaranni gatino loosuba heeranisanni, xa'mamoshe la'anohunni koneti yinani loosu anna noo milimillo lellitino ikkihura, yooaanote ikkadimanna amanyoshi akkati hasinonni deer

² 13 *Federalete xaphoomu yote mine, yooiimmae bissa xa'akkatinna albilichu la'o sadaassa 2012. qoola 12*
14zini keemahuQoola 12

aana illahogasinni yoote mini wolotu losasine owaante aate akkato la'amano daninni wayyabino ikkiha ikkasinninna wolotu xadano qaaruba heeratenni kainohunni gobanke yoote minna dagate amanoshe afirate raginni lalicho afirino yaate didandinanni.

Hassawu bixile

Alibidi yananni Woyino garinni 2010 m.d gedensanni yoote minna dagate amanoshe qolate loosamino loosuba nooro titirotenni xawisi? 2003 m.d -2010m.d geeshsha noo yana garinni so'ro noo yite amanato?nooro labishuba xadisatenni xawisi?

FOLLISHO LAME

Yoote minna woyyawonna manimate qoosuba.

Yoote minna mittu moottiimate bissa gede moottiimate billonyesa horonsirano yanara manimate qoosuba ayirisa noosa gede balla kuri qoosuba wolu manninni kisame lellano woyite noosa yoo aate billoonye horonisiratenni ayirisisate halafineta heeranosa. Anfinte gede qoosuba balla kaiminna xinixalo manchi betto ikkasini aye dani yoote minna woyyesate pirogirame qixxesamano woyiteno ikko loosano yanara machi betti manimate qoosuba hedote gedo wora hasisanosa. Kone qajelishu kifile gudino qajelanchi:-

- Bissu gawajama no yoote minnara agaramansara hasisano baxino qoosuba buuxirano/huwatano.
- Yoote minna woyyewo bissu gawajamanora qoosuba agarisisate raginni noosa deera keenitano.
- Mentimate amanyote (siiritetsota) la'ano qoosuba hikuriutiro badano.
- Yooiimate wolapho ma yaatero huwatano
- Yooiimate wolapho xaphooma yoote minna akkati aana heerano lalicho titiritano.
- Yoote minna woyyesate giddo yooiimate wolapho noosi base keentano.
- Yooaanote amanyote xaphooma fitihete harinsho aana abano qaara afano.
- Fitihawete yoote harinsho huwashu heeranosa.

1.1 Bissu gawajamano hasisano qoosubanna yoote minna woyyesa

Bissu gawajamano hasisano yoote minna owante afirate holanosa korkkatuba qarunni sasewa badatenni la'a dandinaniha ikkana insano umihunni seera, poliisubanna loonsanni gari bissu gawajamano beqatenni holitano woyite, layikihu bissu gawajamano noosa baxino halicho garinni maraja afirate

dandisano loosu ikkadu garrinni heera hoga labishaho malatu qonqqo tirancho heera hoga, yoote minna giddu mittu mittu loosu kifile heerano bassenna loosano loosu dani xawisama hoga togono sayiikimesho la'nanihu hintsu ijaaranna wolotu birro bissi illishatenna injanohu ledo amadaminohunni bissu gawajamanchira injanoha yoote minna hintsu e'o, shilootu assararena ofolate dani, facranote baricuma, shumate mininna wolotu owaantoti woma (guta) yaatenni wora dandineemo.

Kaliqete ballu bissu gawajamano qoosso agarate summu-yaate woyi summuma fitihete ilsha la'anohunni bissu gawajamano wolotu mannoti bau gede fitihete illishate qoossonsa buuxama hasisanota kunino xawisanohu fitihete gashooti giddu bissu gawajamano qaxitunino ikko wirotenni beqano ikkansa danagagame noo.¹⁵

Konni kaliqete ballu qaalu kidane giddu woroniha dingage loosu aana hosisate dandinanni gede gobuba konne qaali kidane gobate (badi) giddu seeransara worama woyi seerubanisa tiro dana la'anohunni konni qaali kidanni akkatinni xadisanni tira agarantanosa. Mitte goba bissa gawajamanora fitihete illisha buuxate seeruba poliisanna assarare fushano woyitenna loosu aana hosisano woyite kuri dagate kifile huro maccisha agarantinota ikkana seera fultano yanano tantanatino maamara widonni beqano ikkitano gede assa hasisano. Fultano seera nna poliise kaliqete ballu bissa gawajamano qoosso summuma(summu-yaatee) qaalikidanete saanade (crrpo)garinni talitu gedensanni bissu gawajamano mannimate qoosso aana loosano mottiimate ikkitinoikki dirijita, yooaanonna yoote minna daga ante antetenna

Mitto ikkino (woxe ikkino) qajelisha afira hasisanosa.Kone progirameno yoote minna massagatenna jefisate raginni qara masagate loosu loosa hasisano.Tophiu gobankeno konne kaliqate ballu summu- yaate (summuma) adhitino.Tophiu yoote minna woyyesate pirogirame baxino garinni bissu gawajamano baxino halichonna fitihete illisha akkatinni la'nanni woyite 2003-2010 m.d geeshsha qixabino.¹⁶

Yoote minna woyyesate projekite giddo baxino garinni lowo handari hajubansa loosu halalishanna kajishate projekite giddo worame nooha ikkana kuriu yana giddo hanafote aana noo projekite ikkino gedenna madabanyu loosira soo'raminiikki projekite ikkasi xinixalo lelishano.

2011 m.d gedenisanni ikkirono mannu woliqa qixireenna wolotu shimada so'ro lelate gobanni fitihe bissu gawajamanora ilishate danidisano loosamino loosi lalichima xa'mamotenni sa'e madabanyu amanyotirano soo'raminoikkiha ikkasi huwata dandinanni federalete xaphoomu yoote mini 2012 m.d riporte gid dono konni garinni loosamino loosi heerasira xababino garinni woroniri dino. Ikkinohurano Tophiu fushirino lallawubanna wolotu seera togono adhitino kaliqete ballu qaali kidanete saanada nna summu-yaatee akkatini la'nanni woyite bissu gawajamano qoossuba baxino garinni yoote minna heerara hasisano fitihete illishate seerubatenna polisete raginni koneti yinanni luph yino qaari nooyiikkiha ikkirono loosu aana hosate aana hsisano deerinni lalichonna madabanyu loosira soo'ramino yinara didandinanni.

Hassawu xa'muba

- **Yoote mini woyyesinoniri bissu gawajamano baxino halicho ledo hedo giddo e'sine qixxesinoniho yite amanato?dawaro e'e ikkiro hitto?denni ikkiro labishunni xawisi.**
- **Tophiu yoote minna bissu gawajamanora illitanote dawaro e'e ikkiro hitto?denni ikkiro xawisha uyi/ wori.**

1.2 Mentu/ seeratetsota/nna yoote minna woyyesa.

Mentu tallonyi qoosso mannimate qoossuba bissu ikkassinni mitte gobara minu loosu calla assine la'naniha diikkino, koninno kainohunni Mentuhunni siirate tsotu hajonni kaliqete ballu daga illacha afirino.Mentu aana illano mallaadu badooshe gatisate mentu qoossuba batinye kaliqete ballu summu-yaatte giddo woraminoha afineemo mittimate moottiimnte qaru hedo

mannimate qoossubanna qaru wolaphuba siirichunni, qonqqotenni, tsotunni, korkkatinni. Badooshe asinikkisanni ballunkura loosara ikkano gede kaligete ballu kalooshe kajishanna loosa hasisanoho. Ballanka amadino manimate qoossuba xawishino mannotu ballu tolo ayirinyenna qoossuba amade kalaqamansanna natsa ikkansa danagagamino. Lodoteno quwa 16 galtomu galtomate meerero natsu fajonni calla xinita danditanotanna mentu uminsanni natsu fajonni galtomansa xinta danditanote worame lellano.

Kaliqete ballu assino siiwletenna poletiku qoossuba semmu-yaatte tsota xinita assino mallaada huwatatenni milla moottiimma saanadete danagangonni qoossuba mitturino badooshu nooyiikkiha mentohono ayirisamanosa gede gara ikkino qofo aditano gede ku'lanni quwa 2 hundannino gadacha tuginsa. Konni summu-yaatte quwa 3 garinni milla moottiimma saanadete giddo woroniha siiwletenna poletiku qoossuba labalunna mentu tallo horama ikkansa buuxate halafineti noosa, ledoteno sumuuyaatee quwa 23 galtomu xinitamanohu adhatanori natsu doorishinna halicho aana calla kaima assa ikkasinna mentu galtomu xiixamano yanara gattomu kaje noo yanana gattomu dirgamano yanara balla labalu ledotallo qoosso noosata ikkasi danagagano. Qaliqete ballu ikkonome dagoomunna buduu qoossuba sumuu-yaatte kaliqete ballu siiwlenna polotiku qoossuba sumuu-yaatte ballu gede mentuno fallo horamima quwa 3 aana buuxisissate halafinate millate gobara uyino. Mentu labalu ledotallo loosu kayyo afirate, mittu dani loosira tallo baatoshe firate, togono loosu akkate kalaqamanosa gede quwa 7 hundanni woronni. Konni ledoteno quwa 10 metu adahamate laballu ledotallo qoosso noosaha kkasinna fayyimmate kalooshe afirate qoosso noosa gede danagagame lellano. Mentu aana assinanni ayee badooshe gatisate assinonni sumuu-yaatte ragisenni mentu qoossonna kalaqamano mallaadu badooshuba gararate fullino sumuu yaatee ikkana noo 30 quwabano mallaadu badooshuba hollitanota, tashate qafonna agarate dasisano dingaguba amade noo.

Gobankerano mentu tallimma qoossuba buuxisissate dandisano gede hedatenni I.F.D.R bayiridi seeri quwa 35 batinye mentu qara manimate qoosso woowe

uyincha ikkana irikkote qafo horama ikkate qoosu ledo gawajano assotini agaramate, gobatenni fullano poolise, progiramma isitiratejuba beqate qoosso, ragete, battote annima gashatenna sayise aate qoosso loosoho qaxaramate qooso fayyimmate kalooshe afirate qoosso qara qara ikkana kuri qoosuba jefisate dandissano batinye seeruba futtino. Siirate tsota xinita assino badoosh tiritano loosu aana noo seerano woysate loosuba assinonni konni ledoteno tophiu alleenni la'noo more roridi sumuu-yaatte adhitino.Xaphooma alleenni xawinsoni.

Akkata huwata dandinanihu poliisetenna seeru raginni Tophiu menti tallima qoosso agatisisae raginni jawachishano deeru aana noota ikkaseti .Gobanke Fushitano seerubanna xaphoomu poliise ragini mentu tallenyi qoosuba buuxamasi callisi Tophiu giddo mentu qoosuba cuimamano garinni buuxamino yaano dimidame illishara didandano. Isininni konenni mentunna tallimate qoosuba bauuisisate dandinanni gede ballunku moottiimma uurinshuba,baledirishu bissanna daga xaphooma assa hasisano loosu badatenni loosunni jefisamansara kalama hasisano yoote minirano dangemo woyite mittu moottiimmate bissimansa gede kuri mentu mannimate qoosuba wo'munni loosano gede halafinetu heeranosaha ikkana loosoho so'rate alleenni xawinsonni kaliqete ballunna Tophiu seeru maqafe ledo sumuu yaadandano yoote minna wooyesa pirogirame qixesite loosu hasisanosa.

Yoote minna wooyesa la'anohuni 2003M.D- 2010M.D, yanate mixxo amadano babaxino pirogirame qixesinoniha ikkana, mentu qoosuba buu xate raginni lowo handari hajuba loosate halalishanna kajishate projekite qixesasi afaminoho.projekitenno tsotu tallenye ayirisate yoote minna loosamano polisubanna assararete amanyotuba mentu tallenye huwatinoha ikkano gede assa hasisanota xababuni worino.Konni garinni bayiridi seerti mentoho buuxanitino qoosuba, miya betto gawajo korkkatanna guma la'anohunni huwata kajishano qajelishuba yoote mini dagara aate dandasi yoote minna diru loosu riportubanni afate dandinanni konni ledo amadaminohunni

harunsate buuxishisha titiro [chekei liste] qixawe harunsotenna keenote amanyote loosani keeshino-¹⁶³

Mentu massagano woliqa kajisanohanna massagachimate abate kalano babaxino ogimate qajelishubanna roosu kayyuba qixawino, tsare tsotu xiqate barranna waju riwane barra,kaliqete ballu mentu barra qaqamano gedenna loosasine ayirisano gede assinonni ¹⁷. Manu woliqa maraja gamba assateno lantanono la'neemo woyite siirate tsotu raginni amadate dandinonni ¹⁸. 2010m,D kawano Federalete xaphoomu yoote minna mentunna weedelu darekitorere widonni bayiridi seerinna babaxino seeruba garinni buuxamino mentu qoossuba ayiritano gede babaxino huwatatenni losate qajelishuba yooaanotenna wolotu manu wale qixesatenni la'anosa uyrinshuba bissara behino. Wole widonni aye ikkirono yoote minna widonni siirate tsota xiqate laanohunni loosano loosuba woyyaba lellishanoha ikkirono roridi yooaano tsotu aana loosamano gawajo adhate shima roosicho noosaha ikkinohura , fitihete gedena lellasinni mittu garinni hajo aana gumullote badooshi heerasinni mittu -mittu yooaano la'ote qaari heerasinni yoote minna woyyesa siirate tsotu akkatinni so'ro nooha ikkirono ikkadu deeri aana illinoikkita la'a dandinanni.

Hassawu xa'muba

-Tophiu giddo siirate tsotu ledo amadaminohunni mentu mannimate qoossuba hasisano akkatinni ayiranoikki asitano qaaruba nooro xawisi?woyabano hedono shiqishi?

_Mentu xiqate garigarate akkatinni gobankera jefisama noosa seeru maqafuba hikuriutiro xawisi?

³ 16 Federlete fitihetenna programe seeru xinxalonna qajelishu institute ,fitihete woyyesa programe federalete urinshuba noo deera badate assinonni dasasu xinate ,2011 MD Qoola 50
17 - zini keemahu
18 zini keemahu Qoola 50

Alleenni xawinsonirinna wolotu manIMATE qoosuba yoote minna widonni xawinsonirinna wolotu manIMATE qoosuba yoote minna widonni ayirano ged dandisate qarunni konni woroni woronni meerhuba loosu aana hosa hasisanonna yoote minna woyyesate pirogirama gidono woramate hasisanota amanamano. Konni garinni kariu meerihuba la'a gara ikkano.

1.3 Fitihawe yoote harinsho

Mitte gobara noo mannoti kalaqamunni afirinorinna seerunni agaraminosa manIMATE qoosuba seerunni titiramansanni sa'e adinino yoote mini buuxansara dandisate yoote minna fitihawe yoo harinsho meerihe hallalunni loosu aana hosisa hasisanosa. Fitihawe yoo harinsho buuxate qaru xinita ikkanohu qoosso tallenyu qoosso ikkana, tini qoosso kaliqete ballu siiwilenna polotiku qoosuba qaali kidane quwa 14(1)aana ballanku manni seeru albanni tallo la'amate qoosso noosa yaatenni danagagano. konni qaali kidane saanade quwa 26 aana ballu mannoti seeru albanni talloho meeririnsanni aye Danni badooshe assiniikkinni tallo agaroshe assinanisa yaatenni danagagano.

I.F.D.R quwa 25 aanano alleeni xawinsi qaali kidane saande ledo xadanonna mitto dana ikkino xawishinni ballunku manni seeru albanni talloho meereronsano aye badooshe assiniikkinni seerunni tallo agaroshe assinanisa. Konni garinni siirichunni, gosatenni, dagoomunni ,danunni, tsotunni, qonqgotenni ,amanotenni, polotikunni, dagoomu Danni, jirotenni, illamatenni, woyi wolu hedo korkkatinni badooshe assiniikkinni mannotu ballu tallonna cu'mamano seeru woowe afirate qoosso noosa .

Mittu manchi jaddote hajonni qaxxaramancho ikke shiqano woyite woyi fitaberete hajubano ikkino yeekeramano raji hajubansa amade yoote mine shiqano yanara amadamino hajo aana assinanni shilootu harinsho gura qinite talla la'atenni fitaberete amanyoti seerinna jaddote qorichi amanyoti seeri dingaguba togono wolotu seeruba garinni agaramansara hasisana ballunku qoosuba ayiritano ged assa hasisanoho ikkana shilootuno harisa hasisanohu xababunni dagate fano ikkino akkatiniti fitihawe yoote harinsho

heera hasisano yine heendanihu lowo korkkatubanna illinanni giwe garinni ikkasinni ikkana kuri gidonnino antete noo qara qara ikkitinoreti .

Umi korkkati mannotu mannimate qoossuba kissantanoikki gede gargarate kalanoha ikkasiniti .layinkhu jaddoteno ikko fitihaberete hajuba aana uyinanni yoo hasisano yoote harinsho sa'ano yanara so'rote hunachimate yoo xadanoikki gede konnino fayalesu mannoti sorote yoonni gawajamanoikki gede gargarate raginni umisiha ikkino kalooshi noosihura ikkinohurati. Sayikkihu karkkati mittekke alleenni xawinsonni akkatubanni kainohunni so'ro kalaqanite nna mannotu mannimate qoossuba kissante lellituro konne hajo dandami bikini kissote dandinanni gede dandisasiti .

Yooiimate gelelitenyimanna wolapho xa'mote giddo e'a wosanamino jawu jaddote hajuba aana calla ikka hogiro qaxxaramanchoho moottiimatenni gamani gargaroshu ayyayaamanchi heerahoga mitte mitte shilootara huwantanni, yeekerano ayirisa hogate akkati lelano, malatu qaale tirancho ikkadu garinni heerahoga togono shilootu harira loosu hogate akkati heerasi gobankera fitihawe yoote harinsho wo'mu akkatinni buuxamanoikki gede assano gufichotati yine damadama dandinanni.

1.4 yooiimate wolapho

Zaamanawete seeru heduba yooiimate wolapho xinitu hedo yooiimate wolapho annuwa yooaano calla ikkituikkinni yoote minna uurinshu gede amadanoho. ¹⁹ yooiimate wolapho xinitu hedo tene borro shiqora injano garinni tiramano woyit yooaano mittu amadino hajo aana gumullo aate yeekeramanote raginni shiqano yeekero qaru coyi marajanna hajote garimma noo seeri gobanni gumullo uyitano

19 Fedaralete fitihete bissa ogeeye qajelishi maikele qajelishu moojule qola.5

harinsho ayee moottiimmate bissi billoonyenna manchi gariwello siikkamate tetsinonna gifitienni natsa ikka xa'manoha ikkana uurinshu gede yoote minna yooaano naa kalano loosasine gashate wolapho heeransara hasisano yaano tiro adhineemo.²⁰Kunino yooaanote doorisha, moottoma, so'rra, lopho, dispilline ,looUnni gegisama, damoozanna xaqima xiqima gumullate wolapho heera yaate aiieenni yoote minna hasisanosa baajetete bikka gimite qixesite la'ano bissi kajishano bissa siikkamate [meerero eate gobanni]baajete gashate wolapho balla amadanohao. ²¹.

Natsa ikkino yoote mini seeri allidima xinitu akkatanna demokirasete siirati heera balaxote akkatati .qaru qoossubanna wolapho bayiridi seeri woyi wole seerinni danagagamansa calla umisinni qoossubate agaramate woowe ikkara didandano .²² kuri qoossuba loosu aana hosano gede natsu yoote mininna yooiimmate loosonsa wolaphotenni loosano yooaano heera noosa.

Wolapho nooyiikki yoote mini mannotu qara mannimate qoossuba buuxisisa didandano.Qansanotenna moottiimmate togano mannotu meerero noo xadooshinni ka'ano fitaberete woyi jaddote yeekero gelelitenyanna natsa ikke gumullo aate dandano yoote mini nooyiikiwa seeru allidima buuxamara didandano.Seeru allidima buuxaminoikki akkatinni kayinni demokirasete siirati ijaaranna danchu gashooti heerara didandano,²³ keerunna suwima noo latishino woowe diheranosi.yooiimmate wolapho inwesitimentenna ikkonomete lophora xinitaho,dagana duresu yoote minnanna yooaanote aana amanoshe heeranosa gede mitte goba giddo yooiimate wolapho urisana buuxa wosanyete. Konnira yooiimate wolapho hasisano aana mittoreno yeekero dino ²⁴⁴

Xa'mo noohu yooiimate wolapho hallalinyenna looso jefo aanati yooiimate wolapho a'ano, yooiimate wolapho loosu aana ikkasi buuxate kalitano masiferitoti,adhate hasisano mafitete doogubanna gobuba harunsitara

⁴ ²⁰ zini keemahu Qoola 11

²¹ zini keemahu

²² zini keemahu Qoola 13

²³ Fedaralete fitihete bissa ogeeye qajelishi maikele qajelishu moojule qoola.23

²⁴ zini keemahu

hasisano hayyuba lellishano titiro dingagotu kaliqete ballu akkati noosa saanada aana nooha ikkana insano garunni mittimate moottiimma yoote mini wolapho meerihoti reqiqe, kaliqete ballu ayyayaamanote maamari, yooiimmate wolapho shima mamazanyoti, montiriyale Fitihete wolapho duchanka kaliqe xawisha, mittiimate moottiimma yoote mini wolapho qaru meerihoto togono yoote minna wolaphonna geleliteyineti kaliqe balla xawishi reqiqe lelitano,²⁵ kuri kaliqete balla akkati noosa saanada gobanke aana qaxita gadacho nooyiikkingsaha ikkirono ayee goba yoote minna wolapho agarisisate hediro horonsiransara dandanota lellishano heduba amadinoreti.²⁶

Yooiimmate wolapho heerate umihunni adhama hasisano qafo yooiimate wolaphora seeru agarooshe assate lowo gobuba yooiimmatc molapho meerihete bayiridi seerimanni afoshenna agaroshe assitino. Konni garinni yooaanote loosu diri woowe ,moottomisa, loosunne geegisama, damoozunna wolotu hjluba bayiridi seerinsara e'ano gede assitino.²⁷ Konni garinni I.FD.R bayiridi seeri quwa 78 aana natsa yooiimmate bissa uurinota xababunni dangaginoha ikkana quwa 79 aana kayini yooiimmate bissa ayee moottiimmate bissa, ayee billoonyini ikko ayeno wolotu tetsinonni natsaho yaatenni danagagano. Yooaanono yooiimmate loosonisa wo'mu wolaphonni loosano seerunni ikkininna wolu garinni dimassantano yaatenni worino.²⁸

I-F-D-R. bayiridi seeri quwa 79 bixile 4 aana 5 aana yooaanhu xuratu Fullo gara la'anohunni danagaginoha ikkana quwa 76[6] yoote minna yooiimmate bissa gashitano baajete bagate riqiwo amaleta mine shiqishe gumullisisano, Fajinannise woyi teno baajete gashano yaatenni danagagano wolotu yoote mini hajubanna yooaanote titiro hasisano loosuba loosano gede yooaanote gashooti guba'e uurano gede assino, kunino lellishanohu yooiimmate wolapho seerunni afansha aatenni I-F-D-R- bayiridi seeri hasisano garinni iwuqina aasiti .

⁵ 25 zini keemahu

²⁶ zini keemahu

²⁷ zini keemahu

²⁸ Fedaralete fitihete bissa ogeeye qajelishi maikele qajelishu moojule qoola. 28

Loosu aana nooha jefisama la'anohunni bayiridi seeri yoote mini umosi dande baajete mixxiranna geshsha hasisanosita danaginoha ikkirono 2012 M,D, geisha Federalete yoote minna baajetansa, qaxita dagate rcqiwano amaleta mini shiqishenna kajishe diegenitino kunino yoote minna uurinshu wolapho aana noo busha tetsino shotunni la'amanoha diikkano'.

Kaliqete ballu gede yooiimmate wolapho shimidi mamazanyi garinni yooaano madabanyu sorirate amanyoti ikka hogiro jajonsa gobanni mittu bassenni wole base sora dinoosahu mittu yooano.²⁹ Tene doogonni gumullamiro konni korkkatinni wolu base so'ramemoha ikkano yaano dadille suresira woramano gedenna wole base so'rama hogate yee seeru gobanni gumulara dandinanni akkati heeranoikki gede asateti.³⁰ yooaanote so'ro seerunni xababunni woronni korkkati aana xinitaminoha ikka noosi yooaano lopho kayinni cumamanoha ikka hasisano lopho hittonna mayi mamazanyinni uyinannita seerunni xababunni worama noota yooiimmate wolapho meerihe xa'mitano.³¹ konni garinni gobanke akkata a'nemo woyite Federaleteno ikko qoqqowu yooaanote loosu so'ro mayi korkkatinni mayi yana giddo jefisama heeranota xawisano seeri dino lophoono la'anohunni xababo ikkinoseerunni woronni mamazanyi dino⁶

Ikkinohurano alleenni xawinsi heduba buuxa dandinanihu yooiimmate wolapho bayiridi seerinni afansha uyinonni hajoti yinirono guti nogarinni yooiimmate wolapho buuxisisate loosuba mixxo assine loosa agaramanokeha ikkasiti.

Hasawu xa'mo

Yooiimmate wolapho la'anohunni noo xe'ne mayi mayi garinni la'amanoho? Titirotenni hasawa assinona [12daqiq]

⁶ ²⁹zini keemahu

³⁰zinni keemahu

³¹ zinni keemahu

1-5 Yooaano amanyoti akkata

Yooaano loosonsa wolaphotenni loosa hasisano, seerunni ikkininna wolu ayeeno giddodinino ikko gobayidinni hasisano iikki meerero e'atenni tetsino assinasara dihasisano. Yaa yooaano loosisanni loosano danchu amanyoti Fulinhanna dagate giddo yoote minna amanoshe ajishano loosuba loosano gede dandisanosi yaa diikkino, loose lellituroxo xa'mamoshu diheeranosaa yaatenoo diibkino.³² Yooiimmate loosi ikkito geelitenyineti tashe la'a hallalanchima jawante , qinine tunna dagate owaante aatelfajima xa'manoho.³³ Ikkirono tene hedubanninna meerihe gobanni dagate uurinshuba ikkitino yoote minna giddo loosano yooaano dagate horo gawajano daninni loosonsa loosara danditano seera sa'ara danditano, uminsaha qoonnete halichonna polotiku hedonsa harisa , mallaada loosara danditano muisha gumull onsa aana busha tetsino illishara fajitara danditano loosonsano jawate loosa hogara danditano . Xaphooma yooaano yooiimmate loosisanni dancha amale heeranosaa gede assate dandisano siirati heeriro ikkininna konni wirotenni wogontenyanna muishamo ikkitara danditano.³⁴⁷

I-F-D-R bayiridi seeri giddo woronni qaru bayiridi seeri meerihe giddo mittu xa'mamosheho, bayiridi seeri giddo woronni yooiimmate wolapho ledo amadamino dingagotino roridi xa'mamoshino giddosi amadinoha ikkasi huwata hasisano, xamamoshu dimokirasete siirati baxino akkatati. xa'mamoshu meeriheeno sasunku moottiimmate bissa aana jefisamate noohonna loosama hasisano meeriheti loosonsa danchu amanyotinni loosano iikki yoote minna yooaano heera demokirasete siiratinna danchu gashooti guficho ikkatenni gobanni kalano coyi dino.³⁵

Yoote minnanna yooaano amadino billoonniyo dagate billoonniyoti daga walawinetu billonyesi loosu aana hosisate assano doogoni mitty riqiwanosi widonniti .

^{7 32} Fedaralete fitihete bissa ogeeye qajelishi maikele qajelishu moojule qoola.³⁴

³³-zini keemahu

³⁴ - zini keemahu

yoote minnanna yooaano dagate xa'mamoshi buuxamanohu seera fushanohu widonniti.³⁶ Tophiu giddo yooaano moottomitanohu Federalete siiratinni Federalete moottiimmanna qoqqowu moottiimma deera ikkana Federalete deera Federalete dagate riqiwo amale mini Federalete yoote minna yooaano qoqqowu amale minna kayinni qoqqowinsa yooaano amanyote qorqoritano. maro uyisissanoikki amanyoti xe'ne loosame lellano woyite yooanote moottimma mooffisano (sharano).³⁷ Kuri dagate riqiwano amale minna bajetete horonsonna yoote minna loos millimillo shiqanosa riportuba aana irikkisamatenni urinshuba qoriqorsha assa danditano.³⁸⁸

Yooaano ayee moottiimmate loosasinenna moottiimmate mooisanchi gede jaddote seera sa'e lellituro jaddote qaxxaramantano ,hunano ikkate leliturono qoricha tungansa, yooaano rorrensa garimaletenni horonsira diheeranosa, yooaano dagate owaano ikkininna owaantano diikkitino.³⁹

yooiimmate rorre dagate owaante aate horonsira noosa ikkininna qoonnete halichonna horora asse horonsira nooyiikkisata ikkasi herontanni de'ama dinosa .⁴⁰Konni de'amatenni fitihe horote hiratenninna so'ratenni yooiimmate loosi ayirenye sholishano, yooaano loosunni gegisama calla ikkiikkinni seeru garinni jaddotenni xa'mama hasisano.⁴¹

Konni kawa noo huno la'anohunni yoote minna noosa assararuba garinni wolotu disipillinete qafu adhatenni yooiimmate amanyoti xa'mama meerihe buuxisisa hasasino

Hassawu xa'mo

Hikkone yooaanote amanyoti qaarati rore daga yoote mini aana noo amanoshe xe'isanohu ?mayinni ?[1o daqiqa)

^{8 35} Fedaralete fitihete bissa ogeeye qajelishi maikele qajelishu moojule qoola. 39

³⁶-zini keemahu

³⁷ zini keemahu

³⁸ zini keemahu

Yooaano shilootu massagonna gumullo aate yeekeramanote wogane mannimate qoosuba ayirisatenna ayirisatenni hasisano hanna agaranisaha looso loosate halafineti noosa. Gelelitenya, xambe noo, mizanawenna rokotenni Fitihete aate dandisa nosa gede harunsa hasisano dancha shilootunna yooiimma amanyoti heera hasisanoha ikka xa' mama dihasisano⁹

Konni garinni yooaano harunsa hasisano amanyoti meerihoti ma ma ikkinoro titirotenni xawisano wodho qixawara hasisanoha ikkana, yoo aanono kone amanyote meerihotinna xadisano gadachuba amadinoha saanada afirano gede assa hasisano .

Konni lodoteno konni yooaanote amanyoti wodho aana qajeishuba qixawe baqenya cu'misisate loosuba loosa hasisanosa. Konnini ajanoikkihunna heede welichono qaru coyi yooaano Fulano amanyoti wodho fushate harinsho aana qaxitenya beqano assinara hasisano .

Konni garinni yooaano afinohu huwatino hunna beqitino amanyotu wodho fulli gedensanni shilootaho loosama noosiha ikkana garunni loosaniro no yoote minna dagatenni hogino amanoshe qolate woliqa heeranosi .

Yooaano loosu aana nooha amanyotu wodhonna danchu shilootu massago nna gumullo aate injanoikki huno loose lellitu yana disipilinete qaxxaro shiqenasa, shiqinosa qaxxaro gararate ikkado kayyo uyinenna hunano ikke lelliro amanyotunna disipilinete qaxxaro amanyoti wodho garinni qoricha tungansara hasisano.

I-F-D-R/bayiridi seeri giddo woronni qaru bayiridi seeri meerihoti gidddo mittu xa'mamasha ikkana konna buuxate woronni amanyoti giddo disipilinete siirati mittoho. Kunni ikkinohura bayiridi seeri quwa 79 (4) nna 81(6) woroniha la'a ikkadoho. Bayirdi seeri yooiimma wolapho meerihe ledoo xadano daninni

⁹ 39 zini keemahu

40 zini keemahu

41 zini keemahu

yooaanote aana disipilinete qafo adhate rorre yooaanote gashooti guba'e ikkino gede xababanni worino .

Haru Fulinohu I.F.D.R yooaanote amanyotinna disipilinete qaxxaro amanyoti wodho kiiri 1/2013 M.D amanyotu meerihubanna disipilinete huno titirotenni amadino. Wodho hallalanyima , amanama xambe danchima, dagate dafuranchima , geleditenya, seera ayirisa nna wolota titirote amanyotu meerihota worinoha ikkana yooaano assa hasisanosahanna hasisanoikkinsaaha amanyotu meerihota titiro xababo assino. kuri meerihoti ballunku yooaanonni ayirisama nna loosama hasisanoreti.

Yoote minnanna yooaano xaphooma dagatenna moottiimmate amanoshe afirara danditanohu yooaano shilootaho loosano woyitenna yoo uyitano yana balla togono danchu yooaanchi gede dagatenni agaranisare labisha ikkino amanyoti meerihota agaratenni ledo garunni loose lellituroti.

Kunni ikkanoikki yanara yoote minna uminsa giddo assarre haru satenni disipilinete qaaqo adha hasisanosa. Konnino sa'e huno lellitano woyite yooaanchu loosisinni shoramano gedenna jaddotenni xa'mama daganosi gede assa heeranosa .kunni ikkahogiro daga yoote minna aana amanoshe hogate deerisi luphi yeenna diigamate qaari xadanoso .Muishu halalanna harunsote gobanni Fullano yoote minna diigantano gede assansara dandano.

Konni garinni I.F.D.R bayiridi seeri aana xamamate daafo la'amino kifile disipilinete hajo yooaanote gashootinni la'amano gede assinonihu ,yoote minnana amanyotunna disipilinete qaxxaro amanyoti wodho ⁴². Fushansa la'nanni woyite seeru qixxawo nni luphi yino qaari noo yaate dandisano ikkiha ikkirono yoote minna lallano amanyotu xe'o akkatinni konni garinni qoricha sayisonisa yooaano kiiri shimanna rosisichimate deerisino shima ikkinohura oote minna dagatenni afirara hasisano amanoshe gutino yaate didandinanni. ¹⁰

^{10 42} Federalete yooaano amanyotinna disipilinete qaxxaro amanyoti wodho kiiri 1/2013 M.D.

Hasawu xa'mo

- **Yooiimate wolapho buuxaamanohu yooaano loosonsa
wolaphotenni loosano woyiteti yitano hedo hiritano meerihe ikke
here yooaano xa'mamano ikka hasisano yamama gara ikka ikkahoga
titirotenni xawisi?**

FOLLISHO SASE

Yoote Minna Woyyesate Progiramenna Looso Dagate Egeensisate Horamima

Kunni qajelishu manuwale kifile qarunni yoote minna woyyesate progiramanna looso dagate egeensisate hasisinoha ikkasi xawisatenni sa'e maraju so'roro loosu abano horuba xawisano.

Kone qajelisha garunni harunsino qajelanchi :-

- Yoote minna woyyesate progiramanna loosuba dagoomaho egeensisa hasisanoha ikkasi buuxisisano.
- Yoote minna maraju so'roro loosonsa loosano woyite afirano horo buuxirano.

Xa'noo kaliqete cu'mamino akkati lowo xawishi nooha ikkana kuri giddonni kaliqe mittu qachira so'rantanni dagino yitano hedo hiritano hedo ikke fullanni noo. Kaimunni kaliqe mittu qachira so'rantino yinanni woyite qarunni maraju kalamanna sayisa mittu qoxesinni wolu qoxesira rahotenni sa'anni lellano yaanoha hedo ledanoho togo noo so'rantino kaliqete akkati giddo moottiimma noo babaxino bissasinni loosano loosonna xadinosi akkata baxino garinni bale dirishu bissa loosano loosonna xadinosi akkata baxino garinni bale dirishu bissa togono hasisano garinni xaphoomu dagate xawisatenna maraja illishate gadachamano. Konini kainohunni tuqu xadooshi shooliki moottiimmate bissa ikkate kiiramate hedo hallale ikkano gede dandisino.

Kaliqe xa noo maraju so'rate diro urinsuba loosanosa yee hedate didandi sano.konni akkatinni yooiimmate bissino baxinoha diikkano. Anfonite bissa nooha ikka insane seera fushitanore ,seera jefisanre nna seera tititanoreti.kuri sasu moottiimmate bissa giddo wolu garinni seeru jefisanohunna seera fushitano moottiimmate bissa woyino akkatinni dagate umonsa egeenisisanore ikkitana,seeru tirano ikkinohu yooiimmate bissi kayinni lawo dirira dagate

meerero garunni egeenaminoikki: togono, so'ramino dagate la'o nooha ikke keeshino. ⁴³

3.1 Maraju so'ro hasisama

Kaliqe xa'noo maraju so'ro yanara urinshuba uyitano owaantuba bale dirshu bissanna xaphoomu dagara egeensisate qaxitunna wirote gadachuba ubinosaha ikkana konni garinni yoote minna assitanoha woyyesate progiramotanna loosa baledirishu bissanna dagoomaho egeensisa hasisanosa.kone assituikkinni albidi yana gede umonsa cufo assituro tirifiratenni rore xadanosa qaaruba batirano. Yoote minna fushitano woyyesate progiramanna loosano loosuba dagoomaho hasisano akkatinni maraju so'ro assituro dagoomu qoossote ayirisisana gidetubate jefisama hallalanya base asse adhanosa .

Roru dagoomu kifile yoote minna fitihe aate halafinetansa garunni fullitano yitano amano gashano,kunino yoote minna adhama luphi assano.

3.2 Yoote mini Amanama qolisisa

Yoote minna Tophiu giddo seedu dirira moottiimmate seeru jefisanote bissa meerero e'anni,yooiimmate owaante aate guficho ikkano seera heera,hajubate harinsho ledate ledo amadame kone owaante harotenninna isillanchimatenni loosate dandano yooaanote,kalano yooaanonna irikko uyitano loosasine kiironna ogima ajjate, togono wolotu qaaruba lexite dagoomu yoote minna aana noosa amano ajishano gede asse keeshino.Kone dagate amanoshe ajisha woyyesate babaxino yanara babaxino woyyesate progirama qixesinoniha ikkana deerinsa babaxinoha ikkirono woyyesate loosino jefisamino ,jefisamanino lellano

43- yoote minnanna seeru allalishi billonyoti tuqu xadooshinna dagate maraju so'ro assate mamara ,31kki CEPOJ Wanu/madabanyu gamboshi saadassa 3nna 4,2018, Istirasiberig .

Yoote minna woyyesate progirama qixesite loosu giddora e'ansa gobate bayiridi seerinni uyinonisa seera tirate billonye garunni loosano gede kalanosa

,loosonsano garunni wolaphotenna geelitenyunni loosano gede dandisanosa kunino gobate ikonomera dagoomunna polotiku lophora umisiha minishaniikki looso loosano gede assate calla daga yoote minna aana hogino amanama qolano gede dandisano yaa diikkino . Daga adanka yooteminna woyyesate looso loosate aana noota maraju illansara hasisano. Dagate illanohu yoote minna maraji yooiimmate wolaphonna geelitenyinete kibamanoikkiakkatinni assinanni, maraju so'ro dagate heeshonna sine libonu ledο xadanoha ikkano yana togono assinanni maraju so'ro loosu aana noo yoote minna woyyesate ledο xadanoha ikkana daga yana yanatenni yoote minna aana nooha amanama hogate qaara agure yoote minna qansanonna gobate noo mannoti gofimarchu qoossonsa ayirisisirano base asse adano. Ikkinohurano yoote minna loosano woyyesate looso dagate maraju deerinni egeenanitano gede assa daga yoote minna aana hogino amanoshe shimu shimunni qolate dandisanosi gede kalano qara doogoti yine damadamate dandinanni.

Alleeni xawinsonihunni Tophiu yoote minna adinino Federalete yoote minna noo akkata keenanni woyiteno 2003 M.D - 2010 M.D geeshsha qixesinonni yoote minna dagate beqo losate projekite nooha ikkana konni projekite akkatinino wolotu fitihete bissa ledο kalamatenni fitihete lamala ayirisatenni yoote minni looso dagate egeensisate wonallonni. Radotenna telewishinete progiramara yoote minni ogeeye shiqanni dagatenni shiqano xa'mubara dawaronna xawisha aatenni maraju so'ro assinonni .⁴⁴

Kuri loosuba madabanyu loosira so'rante loosantanni nooha ikkasi jawachishanoha ikkirono, daga beqano ikkitano madiraka shima ikkasi ikkado lalicho diabitino.⁴⁵

44 Federalete Fitihenna seeru xinixalonna qajelishu institute fitihete woyyesa progirame federalete urinshuba noosi deera badate assinonni dasasu xinixalo,2011 M.D qoola 35

45 zini kemahu qoola 35

2010 M.D gedensanni yoote minna woyyesate loosuba maraju so'ro harinsho la'ananni woyite haro massaganote so'ro assinonihunni yoote mini gidde dagate ledo maro -maro hassawa assinoniha ikkana.Kuri hassawuba dagate egeensisate wonallonni. Konino ledote yoote mini gidde dagate ledo maro maro hassawa assinoniha ikkana.kuri hassawuba dagate egeensisate wonallonni.konino ledote yoote minnara loosamanni noo hallalinna loosuba togono jefo gazaaxu xawishi qaaluxa'mo, riportete,dagoomu tuqu xadooshinna madabanyu tuqu xadooshi doogonni horonsatenni dagateillishate looso loonsonni kunino yoote minna hogino dagate amanamate xe'ne qollate dandinanni gede assate lowohunni kaaloshe assanoho xaphooma yoote minna woyyesate progiramanna so'rote loosa yoote minna baxino ikkito hedote gidde essatenni dagate maraja aanna maraju so'ro assa danda yoote minna hogino dagate amanoshe qollate dandisano umi doogoti yine dimidamete aana illate dandinaanni.

Hassawu xa'muba

- **Yoote minna woyyesate progiramanna so'rote loosuba dagate egeensisa lalicho afirara dandanohu mayi/mayi ?gutano woyiteti ? titirotenni xawisi?**
- **Yoote minna woyyesate progiramanna so'rote loosuba dagate egeensisa yoote minna aana abano gara ikkinoikki tetsino heeruro titirotenni xawisi?**

3-3- Yoote minna horo ayirisisa

Fitihete woyyesanna loosuba ikkadu akkatinni maraju so'ro assatenni dagate egeensisa yoote minna handarira lowo horo heerasaha ikkana horamate giddonni wolotu moottiimmate bissa illenni ayirinohanna billonyunni tallino yoote mini uurinsha ijaarate dandisano dagatenna baledirishu bissanni kaaloshinni irikko afiratenni yooaanonna wolotu yoote minni loosasine noosa

dancha loosu base anje, damoozunna horo agarisisira hoga,adinino jefisanote bissanni hasisanoikki meerero e'a hollatenna gargarate dandinanni gede dancha xadooshe kalaqano. Konini ledoteno alleeni xawinsi qaarubanna wolotu yooteminna woyyesate loosu kalitanore gutate dandinanni gede yoote minna seera fushanohura shiqishanoha bajetetenna wolota xa'muba shootunni kajishate kalanosi.

Yoote minna woyyesate loosa dagate egeensisa afisisano wolu horo yoote mini wolaphonna ikkito zelaqinetuninna uurinshu xiniti heerano gede assano daninni agarisisate dandate.lowo yanara seeru jefisate bissa ikkitino polotikenyotinna loosu halafoti yoote mini wolapho xibano akkatinni mitte hajo aana woyi xaphooma yoote mini uurinshuba loosi aana busha hedo aate akkati lellanosa ⁴⁶uyitano hedonna gara ikkinoikki xawisha dagate illishate tuqu xadooshi shiqano gede ikkino yanara yoote minna dagate amanoshe lolongisate woliqa heeranosi, koni Danni akkati xadano yanara dancha maraju so'ronna loosu dagate egeensisate roosichi noosi yoote mini jefisate bissa billonyinna wolotu polotikenyoti ku'lonirinna xawinsonni maraji seeru, assararetenna ikkitote garinni kaimu nooyiikki ikkasi dagate xababo assatenni yoote minna aana do'yanni noo yoote mini wolaphonna dancha ikkito xeisate akkati lowohunni so'rate woliqa heeranosi.

Konni ledo amadamino 2010 M.D geesha noo yoote minna maraju so'ronna dagate egeensisate loosi shima yinani deera heeranohaikkana,2010 M.D gedensanni mitte mitte hajuba aana polotikenyotu yoote mini loosa la'ano hunni hasisanoikki hedo uyitanna Federalete xaphoomu yoote mini dagate xadooshi darekitorere widonni hasisano tasho aano gede maraju so'ronna dagate illishano gede assate loosu loosamana afamano.

Bayiridi seerinna wolotu seera aana woronni garinni sayiikki moottiimmate bissa la'amate calla ikkikkinni, loosunino xawisano urinsha heeranosa gede assate dagate xadoshi loosu loosa hasisanoha ikkasi amanate.

⁴⁶ yoote minnana seeru allalishi billonye tuqu xadoshinna dagate maraju so'ro loonsanni mamara 31 CEPEP madabanya gamboshe sadaassa 3nna 4, 2018.

Federalete yote minna qaxita beeqitano amaletenna egeensisate loosuba loosa hanafino, kuri woyyabuba yote minna wolapho nna horo agarisisatenni noosa danchima shootunni la'amanoha ikkano ikkihura jawachisha hasisanosi.

Follisho shoole

Yoote minna woyyesate progirame egeensisatenna baledirshu bissa loosoo .

Yoote minna woyyesate progiramanna loosonsa egeenisisate loosoo adinino tene yanara hasisano yiniro kone majaju so'ro la'anohunni yoote minna callinsa danditano loosoo ikkinoikkihura babaxitino bale dirshu bissa konni loosi aana illachishe loosa hasisano. Konni garinni bale dirshu bissa mayi danni loosoo loosara danditano yoonoha la'ate wonaleemo.

Qajelano kone kifile illachishe harunsitu gedensanni :-

- Yoote minna woyyesate program anna loosa dagate egeenisisate raginni siiwilete daga dirijita kalooshe afate kalano
- Tuqu xadooshi heeranosa dancha kaloo titiritano, abitano busha canna xinixa
- Yoote minna woyyesate loosuba dagate illitano gede assate raginni loosa hasisanosa loosuba buuxisano.

4.1 siiwikete dagoomi dirijituba loosoo

Yoote minna woyyesate progiramanna loosuba egeenisisate loosiyote minnanni calla loosamano gede assatenni hasinonni so'ro aba dandinanni yine dihendanni maraju so'riranna dagate xadooshi loosi mittidi ragi (wogane)qoonnete loosoo calla ikkikinni ikkitosinni lawo bale dirishi bissanni kalama hasirano halalladohonna qaarisano loosoti.

Yoote minna woyyesate progiramanna loosuba baledirshu bissaranna gagoomaho illishate umihunni yoote minna progirama egeensisa hasisano woyi dihasisano yitano xa'monni kayise dagate xadooshinna egeenisisate loosi loosamano gede yine gumulliro yoote minna baxino akkata hedote giddo esatenni qarunino. Yoote wolaphonna geleditenyima mittu raginni xambenna xamamte merihuba wole raganniworatenni bikka asiagarino akkatinni loosano

gede babaxino striatejubanna hayyuba kalaqa hasisano .Kuri loosa kayinni yoote minna callansa loosanohunni yoote minna annimaninna massagoni wolotu baledirishu bissano beqano ikkitano gede assatenni loosamiro horama ikkasi lowote.

Yoote minna woyyesate pirogirama loosa hasisano lalisho abate dandisano coyiba giddo dagate xadooshi loosi mitto ikkirono yooiimmate bissi loosi mittu barrinni loosamano looso ikkinoikihura baledirshu bissanna dagate ledο ante antete hasawanna dagate xadooshe madirakuba assa xa'mano . anfonte gede siiwilete daga dirijituba babaxino handariranna babaxino owaantera umonsa xadisatenni uuritanoha ikkana konni giddonni xaphoomu daga baqgenye luphi assate roosisate loosi aana gamamanori heerano

Yoote minnana baxino garinni mannimate qoosso, seeru rorima, demokirasenna amadamino hajuba aana gamante noo siiwilete daga dirijita ledο assitano xadooshi dagate xadoshenna maraja so'rirate looso yoote minna wolapho agarino daninni ledο loosara danditano kayyo halaladote, konni garinni siiwilete daga dirijita riqibano dagate kifile heeratenni yoote minnara bale dirshu bissa gede la'antanoha ikkana wole widonni yoote minna woyyesate progiramanna loosuba dagate egeensisate garira assitano beqqo kalanote gede la'amanoreti.

Babaxino qajelishuba qixesatenni, xinixalote borro loosatenni dagate xadooshi loosira hasisano jiro gamba assatenni lowo looso loosano. Yoote minna woyyesate pirogiramenna looso dagate egeenshisha assate sa'e wolotu moottiimmate bissanni danoha meerero eatenna canna gargaratenni adinino ogimate maamaranna loosisa seeru ledο xadano siiwilete daga dirijita afirano ha dagate xadooshe madirakuba horonsiratenni uminsa kalooshe assitara danditano yoote mini giddo noo danchu gashooti qaaruba noosa lowo ogeeyeni daga beqano assatenni hasisano xinixallo loosatenni xinixallonsa lalichono yoote minnaranna baledirshu bissara shiqishatenni adhate hasisano qafo yanasenni adhitano gede dandisano gede noosa horanchima lowoho .

Siiwikete daga dirijita yoote minna uminsa dagate xadooshi birro widonni loosanoremaraju so'ro loosuba hedoteno ikko jirote gamba assate raginni kalano ikkansanni yoote minna woyyesate progiramanna loosa la'anohunni giddo bale dirishi gede assine heda hasisano .konni garinni adinino 2010 M.D gedensanni gobanke yoote minna woyyesate progiramanna loosuba dagate egeenamano gede dandisate siiwilete daga dirijite ledo mittenni loosamani noota yoote minna 2011 M.D,2012 M.D diru loosu riportuba la'atenni buuxa dandinaniho .kunni kaje hara hasisano danacha hanafoti.

4.2 Tuqu xadooshi kalooshi

Allibi yanara yoote minna umonsa dagate reqechi assite maraju so'rira assate qixawo nooyiikkinsaha ikkana kunino ikkinohu qaru korkkati dada yoote minnanni afirano owaante maraju so'ro assinirono assahongirono callichu owaante uyitanori yoote minna ikkansanni doorshu dinosi yitano amano noohura,yooaanonna wolotu loosasine loosu aana keeshate gedachunni dagatenni doorama nooyiikkisahura togono yoote minnana yooaano hasisanosaha seera tallonna fitihawineteunni tirate nooyiikkiha gumullo aate ikkinni assitano woyyesanna loosano Looso dagate egeensisate diikkino yitano lowo amano heerateniti.⁴⁷ konni kainohunni yoote minna wolotu moottiimmate bissanni la'amano woyite tuqu xadooshira umonsa cufo assite keeshitino .

Ikkolana xa'noo kaliqete akkati yoote minna assitano woyyesanna uyitano yoo dagate giddo amano tunganiha ikkelellano gede assate gadachotenni Tuqu xadooshi ledo loosanna dagansa ledo hasisano maraju so'rira assa agarantanosa . konni kainohunni xa'yanara qelle fullinohu hedo tuqu xadooshi yoote minna kalano ikkininna baragara diikkitino yitanote .¹¹

Tuqu xadooshi yoote minna assitano woyyesate progiramanna loosu dagate kifilera egeenamano gede assate maraju so'rirate loosonsa fullitano urinshuba

¹¹ 47 –yoote minnanna seeru allalanchi billonye tuqu xadooshira nna dagate maraja so'rirate loosirano mamara 31 SEPJ qora gamboshe saadh assa 3nna 4, 2018,

ikkansa bikinni yote minna kone Tuqu xadooshi horo afirate gazaaxanyotunna tuqu xadooshi ledo woyinohanna merihete aana xinitamino xadooshi heeransara hasisano, Tuqu xadooshi yote minna woyyesate progiramanna loosuba dagate egeensisate sa'e yote minna giddo lellitano xe'nenna dagate amanoshe ajishano loosuba yote minna wolaphima kisanooikki daninni fushate looso loosatenni danchu gashootiranna demokirasete siirati ijaarira uminisa lowo looso loosano .

4.3 Maraju so'riranna yote minna looso (mina)

Yote minna fushitano woyyesate progiramanna loosano loosuba la'anohunni dagate ledo maraju so'rira assate widonni lowo kalooaa calla ikkikinni hajote qara anna ikkansanni kainohunni massagate loososi loosa hasisano. Yote minna urinshinsa daafo xa'akkatanna alibilichote mixo babaxino xadoshu hayyuba horonsiratenni dagate maraja aatenni umonsa egeensisa hasisanosaha ikkana baxino garinni yote minna ijaarunna (hintsu) amadamino xinitu latishi hajuba, mannu woliqanna bajetete,tajete batinyinna gashooti, yoo aanote moohisisa, yotemini wolapho gelelitenyinetinna labano hajuba aana assinanni assate halafineta noosahura konne halafinatansa dirisitino woyyabino mawaqirenninna wolotu bale dirshu bissa ledo ikkite ikkadunni fullitano gede hasisano wonalisha assa agarantanosa.

Xaphoomu yote minna woyyesate loosubanna progirama maraju so'rira ledotenni yote minna mitte mitte hajuba aana wolotu bale dirshu bissa dagate illishano maraji aana kaima assatenni talla hasisano hajuba tashitano gede ,zaagawunna amadamino hajubanni kalaqamano so'ro yote minna wolapho nna gelelitenyinete kissano yine hendanni woyite yote minna noosa lowo halafinetinni urinshu wolapho ayirisate yaatenni dagate hallalanya maraja aatenni yote minna dancha akkata agarisisa danditano. Kaino hajo aana woyyesate loosubanna progirama noorono dagate egeensisa danditano.

Tuqu xadooshi dagate maraja aate loosonsa fullitano woyite heeranosa xe'ne kainohunni yote mine qaxxaramancho ikke shiqino mancho fayalesa ikke

kiiramate qoosso gawajitano yanara ,tagono hajo la'ate aana noo yooaano aana wolotu moottimmate bissanni woyi sayikki wagananni keerancho ikkino ikki meerero e'a illitano yanara yoote minna wolophonsa agarate urisate woyi ajishate danditano.

Maraju so'rrate qaari lowo korkkatanni kalaqamanoha ikkana yoote minna woyyesate akkatinni dagoomu tuqinni hasisanoikkihanna soo'ramino la'o yoote minna aana woramano gede assitano marajuba fullitano yanara, daga yoote minna aana gawajo illishate kaka'ano yanara ,daga yooaanote aana gawajo abano coyi giddo beqate malate lellishano woyite, buuxxaminohanna afamino hajuba amadoshenna massagate soo'ro, yoote minna massagano loosano woyite yoote mini dancha su'ma bushishano coyee gaazaxanyotunni loosamano woyite , yinaniri xawinsanireti .

Togo ikkano yanara yoote minna maraju so'rira adhama noosa hayyuba horonsiratenni xadinosa yanate akkatanna adinonni woyyabino hedo dagate xawisatenni daga hallalanya maraja heeranosi gede,dagate giddo assa hasisano hanna assa hasisanoikki coyuba afano gede dandisano gede hasisano maraja illishatenni yoote minna urinshunna manchimate wolapho agarisisa,`yoote mini amanoshe qollate dandisano maraju so'rrate looso loosate gari yoote minna qaranna umiha looso loosano .⁴⁸¹²

Hasawu xa'muba

Tene hajo hunda xawinsonni baledirshu bissa gobanni yoote minna woyyesate progirama kalate wolotu baledirshu bissa nooro aye'otiro titirotenni xawisi?loosonsano titirite xawisi?

¹² 48 -yoote minnanna seeru allalanchi billonye tuqu xadooshira nna dagate maraja so'rrate loosirano mamara 31 SEPJ qora gamboshe saadh assa 3nna 4, 2018

Follisho onte

Yoote minna woyyesate maraju so'rira aana xadisano qaaruba Tophiyaho.

Seeru jefisanonna seera Fushanohunni la'amano woyite yoote minna yana yanatenna seera fushanohunni woyyabote pirograme projekitenna loosano loosuba dagate winni egeenatano gede assata loosamano maraju sorira loosi lowohunni ajanoho.konira korkkatimatenni xawisamara danditano lowo coyuba nooha ikkana qajelano kone qajelishu manuwale kifile gudano woyite;

- Yoote mini meraju so'rira qaaruba ma ma ikkitinoro buuxano
- Yoote mini dagate xadooshi loosu kifile kaja hoga hitto maraju so'ri aana qaaruba ikkara dandanota titiritano.
- Yoote minna dagate xadooshi ogeeyubatenni seeru egeeno ajamaraju so'rira aana nooha busha tetsino buuxirano.
- Yoote minna yooaanoniwa tuqu xadooshi ,yoote minna wolapho xibano yitano heduba heerasenni maraju so'rira aana nooha hasisanoikki tetsino xawisano.
- Yoote minna tuqu xadooshinna wolotu bale dirshu bissa beqita
- no xadooshu madiraka heera maraju so'rira lalichima heerano danchima (Fayida) buuxirano.
- Tuqu xadooshi uurinshuba giddo losano gaazaxanyoti seeru egeeno heera hoga maraju so'rira qaaruba ikkasi seekite xawisano.

5-1- yoote minnara kajino dagate xadooshi loosu kifile heera hoga.

Tophiu giddo yoote minna assitano woyyawonna loosuba uminisa dagate xadooshi widonni dagate illishate widonni noosa temokironna rosichi lowo – lowohunni ajanoho. Kunni ikkahogasira lowo batinye qaarubanna korkkatuba nooha ikkana kuri xe'ne meerero mittu kajado ikkino dagate xadooshi darekitorere heera hogateti yine adha dandinanni, federalete

yoote minna akkata naafanni lanomooro lowo dirira dagate xadooshi loosu kifile umisi darekitorete heerenasi loososi annimatenni loosate dandisanosi mannu woliqa gutatenni hasisano loosu loosate dandisanosi loosu kifilanni irikkisamaniti. Mulli diri kawa yoote minnara dagate xadooshi loosu loosano shimada loosu kifila uuritinoha ikkana umihunni loosanni keeshitinori yoote minna metsihete qixxesanna babaxino loosu kifilara illisha, dinyete barruba borresinanni ajanduba attamisinse yooaanote aa labanore shimada loosububati.⁴⁹

Baxinohunni 2010 M.D gedensanni Federalete xaphoomu yoote minna dagate xadooshi darekitorete yoote mine dire gaxete, telegiramete, channalera, fesete buke gaxeranna tuqu xadooshi widonni marajuba woyabino garinni illishishate milli millo assitanni noo. Ikkolanna yoote minna xadinosaha dagate amanoshe anje kissanonna qolate dandisano daninni yoote minna woyyesate loosuba amadino marajuba hasisano doogonni saino yine gudate (damadamate qaarisano Federalete xaphoomu yoote mine uurinshonnihu dagate xadooshi darekitoreti hundasinni noo 10 nni roritanoikki loosasinesinni maraju so'rirate loososi rahotenna ikkadunni loosatenni hasisano lalicho abate dandisanosi yine gamantate qaarisano .⁵⁰

Konni ledoteno Federalete xaphoomu yoote minna dagate xadooshu darekitorete Federalete allidi yoote minenna Federalete umi dirimi yoote mini dagate xadooshi loosasinenna loosu kifila ledo xadatenninna guti assararete amenyote diririsatenni yoote minna woyyesate loosuba dagate egeensinatenni xe'ne noota uurinshubate dagate xadooshi kajilli deera xa'mama (amanshisha noikkiha) assano. ¹³

5-2-yoote minna dagate xadooshi ogeeyotu seeru egeeno anje

Dagate xadooshi loosi togo Fuggotenni loosamanoha ikkikinni umisiha ikkino sayinse noosi maraja xaphoomu dagara woyi wosanamino dagate kifilera

¹³ 49 Federalete xaphoomu yoote mini dagate xadooshi darekitorete attamamate lalichinna odiiwizaalete budune massaganchi ledo assinonni hassawinni adhinoniho.
50 zinni keemahu

illano doogo, akkatanna stiratejema lawa noosita titiranihonna loosu aana hosisateassinanni umosi dandino baxino egeeno hasiramo loosoti hakonnirati dagate xadooshi loosu loosa hasisanohu roosu qixawonna loosu rosicho konni loosi ledo amadaminohonna baseteno ikkado ikkino mannati yine heendanihu.

Koninni ka'atenni yoote minna dagate xadeoshe hitto massaga hasisanoro xinixalineemo woyite lamu coyuba guta hasisanota xawisanoke umi hajo aye uurishuba gede yoote minna dagate xadooshi ogeeye roosu qixawonisanni ogimatenni qajelitinore ikka hasisano yanoha ikkana layinkiihunna talla hasisanohu baxino akkatisinni dagate xadooshi ogeeye seeru egeeno heerasira hasisano yitano hedoti.

Anfinte gede seeru ledo amadamino maraju so'rira hajo dagate sa'ano yanara qorowotenna seeru egeenonni massagama hogiro abano bushu lalichi togo shimunni tallara dandanoha diikkino.

Konni akkatinni yoote mini dagate ogeeye seeru egeeno heeranosa woyite yoote minna assitano woyyabubanna shilootu hosho zaagabuba yoote mini wolapho agarino daninni dagate illishate danditano insa afuikkinni tuqu xadooshi yoote mini loosi yoote minna wolaphonna yeekeranote qaranna mannimate qoossuba xe'isano daninni zaagawante lellitano woyite tashate zaagawa loosate dandisanosa yoote mini dagate xadooshi ogeeye seeru egeeno nooyiikkinsare ikkituro kayinni togore akkata tashate halafinetunni fullate woliqa heerano ikkinsahura yoote minna woyyabano maraju so'rira aana qaarimatenni lellitanore ikkitano.

5-3 yoote minnanna yooaanotenni tuqu xadooshi yoote mini wolapho xibano yitano heduba heerasi

Tophiu giddo calla ikkikinni wolotu gobarano kiironsa shima ikkanoikkiha yoote minnanna yooaano tuqu xadooshi mittu fitihete kalano baledirishu bissa assite kiiratenni rorre barigaru gede assite kiirate heduba noo. Tuqu xadooshi yoote minna looso soramino akkatinni dagate illishate yoote minnanna yooaanote wolapho xiwate akkati lellanosa, togono loosano shilooti hosho zaagawirano hajo hasisanohu alleeni canccishatenna mittu yeekeramanchira kalano zaagawa loosatenni yoote harinsho aanano ikko yoo aate aana busha tetsino gashitano yitano heduba lowo yoote minnanna yooaano aana lellano.

Hallaleho lowo yoote minnanna yooaano alleenni xawinsonni heduba togonni kalaqinoha ikkikinni loosunni tuqu xadooshunni loosamano so'ruuba aana ka'atenni illitano dimidame ikkansa dihullulisano kone yinanni woyite ballunku woyi roridi tuqu xadooshi alleenni xawinsi so'ruuba loosano yaadiikkano, loosamano so'rono ducha yanara anfanni loonsannireti yine adhana didandinanni, ikkinohano ikko yoote mimanna yooaanote widonni togo danni heduba hera yoote minna woyyesate loosa hallaladunni dagate illano gede assate ledo dandisano akkata dikalaqano.

5.4 yoote minna tuqu xadooshinna wolotu bale dirshu bissa beqitano xadooshu madirake hera hoga.

Yoote minna woyyesate progiramenna loosuba la'ano maraju sorirate mittu ragira (wogane calla loosamano ikkikinni ballanku bale dirshi beqqa hasirano loosoti. Yoote minna assitanni noo woyyesate looso kone gamba assinonni maraja dagate illishate tuqu xadooshi loosi lowohunni luphi yanoho. Illachonsa fitihete manimate qoossubanna demokirasete aana assite millisano siiwiledaga dirijitano raginisanni maraju dagate illano yanara yoote minna kalaqamu wolaphonna mannotu manimate qoossuba ayirisano akkatinni loosamano gede assate akkatinni uminisa loosa loosano wolotuno bale dirishu bissa loosano loosanninna noosa kusamino woliqanni yoote

minna woyyesate looso dagate illano gedenna afamano gede agaransa halafinete fullitano.

Ikkolanna kuri baledirishu bissanna yoote minna mittimateninna xadisatenni loosonsa loosa hoguronna halafinetensa fulla hoguro yoote minna woyyesate loosa hasinanni isilanchimanna deera dagate diilano, isini wirotenni dagate illitano marajuba kibamate dana lellishanohonna maraju qaari xadate kayyono hallalado ikkano.

Xa'noo yoote minna noo akkati yoote minna woyyesate loosuba dagate illano gede assate raginni so'ro lellitancha ikkana maraju so'ro loososi konni allenni rorre lossate yoote minnanna baledirishu milla heeranonna xadooshuno hiramano umisiha ikkino mixxonna maqafenoosi madirake noo yaate didandinanni.

5-5 Tuqu xadooshi yoote minna woyyabo zaagabate halichohoga

Tuqu xadooshi zaagabanohanna xaphoomu dagara illishano zaagawuba la'neemo woyite lowohunni dillalote sa'atenna gaazaxu kifile amadanohu dagate illacho abano yine hendanni qara hallalenna tuqu xadooshi hajubati. Kone yinumoro tuqu xadooshi mayira ikki yitano xa'mo qolate umosi dandino dasasu xinixallo hasisanoha ikkatenino sa'e konni manuwale qara illacha ikkinoikkihura titirotenni hara hasisanoha ikke dileelino .ikkolana qajelano kone qajela adhitu gedensanni konni bixilenni uminisa dasasu xinixalo loosatenni horamate xababo assitano yine heendanni.

Qaru hajowa hingemo woyite xaphooma ikkino yoote minna woyyawu lowo yana xawinsaniri halalada progiramenna mixxote garinni loosamino loosanaa xadino qaaruba titirano riporte qixesateti togo danni hiqonni lowo dillalote sa'atenna gaazaxu kifile adhanoha ikkasira konni ledoteno togo danni shiqonni roridi dagawa hifatama kalaqanoha ikkasinni, togono tuqu xadooshi

yoote minna woyyesate progirame illisha irikkiratenni e' o kalaqanosa egeenshishubanna wolota progirama hasirano bikkini sayisate dandisanosahura yoote minna woyyesate progirama sayisateninna dagate illitano gede dandisano raginni halichonsa ajinota ikkase huwatamanosa.

Wole widonni Tophiu giddo tuqu xadooshi baxino hunni egeenama mannotanna moottiimmate billonyuwa beqano ikkitano jaddotenna fitaberete hajuba yoote harinshonna uyitano yoonna gumulla la'ano shilootu hoshuba zaagawuba loosatenna dagate sayisate lowo halicho lellishanoha zaagawuba loosatenna dagate sayisate loqo halicho lellishanoha ikkana zaagawaho beqitino ikkirino tuqu xadooshi wolotu mashalaqenni afirano zaagawuba sayisana la'nanni.

5.6. Tuqu xadooshi uurinshuba giddo loosano gaazaxanyoti seeru egeeno heera hoga.

Yoote minna woyyao progiramota dagate egeensisate raginni tuqu xadooshi loosi lowohunni luphi yinoha ikka, loosuno loosama hasisanohu ogimmate qajelanitino, kajadonno ikkado rosicho noosa gaazaxanyotinni ikkano yanara lalichuno dancha ikkanoti hullulisanota diikkano.

Anfonite gede yoote minna tiro uyitano seeruba, horonsirano seeru qaalinna harunsirano kajadu amanyootu wodho uminisaha ikkino baxino akkati noosaha ikkinohura maraju dagate illishate raginino tuqu xadooshi kuri baxino akkatuba tasawe)hadote wore)nna assa hasisanosa. Mittu mittoreno seeru egeno nooyiikkisi gaazaxanyishilotu hosho zaagawa woyi wolota xaphooma yoote minna woyyawo loosano yanara yoote minnanni hedote kifilenna seeru hedo gobanni zaagabate ikkito lowohunni lellanoha ikkinohura yoote mini akkati aananna yeekeramanote rafi (wagana)qoossuba aana busha duha (canna) kalaqano.

Kaliqete aana egeenamimma afirino CNN nna B.B.C gederu tuqu xadoosha yote minna loosuba zaagabano seeru egeeno noosa gaazaxanyotininna titiritanori widonni ikkana kuri seerunni egeenosa lowohunni ayirisantano gaazaxanyati yote minna wolaphonna yekeamanote qara qoosuba seekite afinore ikkansanni sayisano zaagawuba mittu raginni kuri qoosubanna meerihota agarisino daninni wole widonni dagate maraja afirate qoosso gutisano ikkitonni ikkanota agaramano.

Gobanke tuqu xadooshi uurinshubanna gaazaxanyooti yote minna xaphooma woyyawonna shilootu hoshsho zaagawuba loosanori konni loosira gamoni seeru egeeno noosa gaazaxanyotinna tirano widonni diikkino kunni ikka hogatenni roridi zaaga wuba hallalanya yote minna loosu akkatanna hoshsha lellishatenni gobanni uminisa la'onninna gelelitenyinetu nooyiikkinsa shiqonni sayisanore ikkita afantano.Togo ikkitino harinsho yote minna woyyesate loosuba dagate illishate raginni qaaru gede la'amara dandano yine adha dandinanni.

Hasawu xa'muba

- 1, yote minna dagate xadooshi ogeeyuba seeru egeeno heera mayira kalano titirotenni xawisi?**
- 2, Tuqu xadooshi maraju sorirate looso yote minna wolaphonna yekeamanote raga (wogane)qoosso hitto xiwano woyi kissano xawishasi titirotenni lellishe?**
- 3, Maraju so'rirate loosuba seeru egeeno noosa ogeeyenni loosamana afinanni horo titirotenni xawise**

Follisholee

Yoote minna woyyawo maraju so'rrate assate kalitano isitiratejuba doogonna hayyuba

Yoote minna woyyesate programanna loosuba la'ano maraju so'rira togonni Fuggotenni loosamano looso ikkiikinni hedosi gutisate dandisano akkatinni maraju dagate illanno doogonna sokka dagote tallite illitara dandisano hayyuba mayi danna ikkasera badatenni nna isitirateje qixesatenni loosamano hajoti .

Tene kifilera nooha qajelisha seeke harunsino qajelanchi ;-

- Yoote minna woyyesate pirogiramanna loosuba la'ano maraju so'rira dagate illishate kalitano isitiratejuba mittu mittunni bade afano.
- Yoote minna woyyesate pirogiramanna loosuba maraju so'rira dagate illishate kalitano hayyubanna dooguba badano.

Yoote minna qixxesitanoha woyyesate pirogiramanna loosano loosuba dagate egeensisate raginni hallalenya istirateje, amanishishanohanna illishate akkatinni woyitano dooguba tagono maraja sayisano hayyo baduikkinni xe'netenni loosano maraju so'rrate loosi yoote minna woyyesate loosanna pirogirama garisenni dagatenni egeenante hasisano lalicho abate didandisano.

Konni daafira yoote minna dagatenni noosa amanyoshe qolate maraju so'rrate qaara xadano woyite konni qaarinni rahotenni fulate ,yoote minna uurinshubanna yooaanote man chimate wolapho agarisisate nna geleditenyinetansa buuxate loosano maraju so'rira loosuba xinixalinonni isitirateje egeenanitino doogubanna woyitino hayyuba widonni loosa noosa .

6-1 Maraju so'rira isitiratejuba

1.Yoote minna woyyabuba la'ano marajuba dagate illishate hasisiro maraju so'rira yoote mine amandonni baxino hajo aana calla ikkiki nni yoote minna

qixxositino xaphoomu woyyesate pirogiramanna loosano loosa aana illachisha hasisano . konino buuxa dandinanni garinni mittu yoote nine yeekero assinanni hajo aana assinanni maraju so'rira yoote minna xaphooma woyyesate loosuba lellisha noha ikkiro naafanni dagayoote minnara noosa xaphooma la'o guti garinni lellishanoha ikkasinni yoote minna woyyesa qara qara loosuba aana hasisano maraja dagate illano gede assate maraju so'rira isitirateje horonsira hasisanoha ikkasiniti.

2 .Yoote minna loosano woyyesate loosuba gadate egeensisate qarunni halalado, illishate noonsa tuqu xadooshe horonsira hasisanoha ikkana noosa bajetenna yana garinni keentani afira danditano haro tekinojobate lalicho ledo ballanka dana seeru xadooshu doogubanna hayyuba horonsira hasisanosa kunino isitirateje kalanohu yoote minna daga doore kalano xadooshu hayyo hasisi garinni maraja afirate dandisanosi gedeti.

3. Yoote minna maraju so'rira assitano woyite maraju daninni ka'atenni illate dandanonna hasisano dagate kifila hallalunni badana maraju so'rirano kuriu dagate kifilara illano gede assa hasisanoho.⁵¹ konni garinni illacha assinonni dagate kifile maraja adhana akkata bada hasisano.¹⁴

4. Yoote minna assitano woyyesubanni ka'atenni dagate xaphooma togono baledirishu bissa baxino akkatinni illara hasisano maraja garunni afanna maraju sokko qaratsa hasisanoha ikkana kunino yoote minna dagaatenni afire noosaha amanoshenna afamma garunni afirano gede kalanosa ^{52,15}

¹⁴ ⁵¹ Yoote minnanna seeru allalishi billonyoti tuqu xadooshinna dagate maraju so'ro assate mamara ,31kki CEPOJ Wanu/madabanyu gamboshi saadassa 3nna 4,2018, Istirasiberig .

¹⁵ ⁵²zini keemahu

5. yote mine loosano maraju so'rira yanatenna akkatu ledo sumuu yinohanna umonsa yanate ledo woyyesitaninna fixomisitanni haransa harunsanna qorqorisha assa hasisanosa.

Hassawu xa'muba

- **Qajelishu manuwale aana xawinsoniikki sase yote minna woyyosate pirogiramanna loosuba marajuba dagate illishate kalitano isitirate juba xawisi? (10daqiq)**

6.2. yote minna woyyesamaraju sarira tuqu xadooshi hayyubanna dooguba.

Yote minna woyyesate pirogiramanna loosuba xa yanara xaphoomu dagara illishate kalano lowo maraju halalishate kayyuba kalaqantinoha ikkana yote minnano kuri xadooshu hayyubanna dooguba garunni harunsiratenni yote mine harinsanni nooso'riate loosubanna mitte mitte baxitino hajo aana shilootaho heeranosa yote harinsho ma labanoro dagate egeensisate dandisanosa.

- **Gaazaxu xawisha:-** hasisano maraju so'riate hayyo ikkana dagate mitte yanara illate ragini woyinoha ikkasi amanatanote gaazaxu xawisha tuqu xadooshuba tallo kayyo aate raginni mitto dananna suwashimma noo maraja dagate illishate raginni, hasinonihanna gadabamino maraja calla sa'ano gede dandisate raginni shokino akkatinni maraja sayinsanikki gede dandisano garinni la'amano woyite hallalunni woyino tuqu xadooshi hayyo woyi doogoti.

- **Gaazexu songo** :- lowo yanara wosanamino hajo aana yoote minna assitino woyawo gaazexotu mittenni gamba yitinowa yoote mini looso halafotinni xawisha assine gaazaxanyotunni ka'ano xa'muba aana irikise dawaro uyinanni madireke woyi songo ikkana maraja dagate illishate kalooshimma noosi gede xa'motenna dawarote harinsho giddo loosu halafotinni heendoniikki hedo fulitano gede ikkano yananna dadillu heerano. Ikkinohurano kone doogo harunsirano yoote minni loosu halafe dandamami bikini amandoni cu'monni fuliikkinni xa'mote dawaro albanni uyinonnihu xawishi ledo xadano garinni hedo illishate hedo agarino akkatinni assa hasisano.
- **Qaalu qollo** :- Togodanni xadooshu hayyo yoote minna assitino woyyawuba yoote mini halafoti widonni qaxita assinanni xa'monna dawarote maraju so'rira dagate illano gede kalanoho. Togo Danni maraju so'rira hayyo adinino jawatanna busule ikkitino gaazaxanyoti attamamino ikki yoote woyyesa pirogirama so'rote loosuba yoote mini halafichinni afirate dandisanoha ikkana wole widonni yoote mini halafe sa'ara hasirano maraja dagate illitano gede kayyo ka'laqanoha ikkirono coyiratenna qaalu horonsirate so'ronni yootemini aana bushare (tetsino) abitara danditano marajuba sayisara danditanohura lowo qorowo hasisano hayyoti.
- **Dire gaxe** :- yoote minna dagate ledo egeenamate danditano uminisa dire – gaxe heeransara hasisanoha ikkana dire – gaxete aana noo marajuba babaxino yanara woyyabano gedenna haru maraji gede woramano gede assatenni yoote minna woyyesate pirogiramanna so'rirate loosuba dagate illishate dandisanosa Togo Danni xadooshu hayyo adinni xa heenoomo beyine

marabete marajuba xadooshe (informeshinete –kominikeshine / diro gidetenni hasisanohura dooramanoha assanosi dire – gaxete widonni assinanni maraju so'rira looso addinni bale dirishu bissanna ogimmansa seeru loosi ledo amadamino mannotanna siiwilete maamarano ledo yoote mini woyyesate pirogiramanna so'rote loosuba shootunni afiratenna horote aana hosisate kalanoha ikkinohura kakayisisano xadooshu hayyoti yaate dandinanni.

- **Dagoomu mittima tuqu xadooshe:-** kunni xadooshu kayyo xa heenemo dirira addinino latisate woliqa yine hendanihu wedellu dagate kifile horonsirano xadooshu hayyo dana ikkasinni sa'e ayeeno meerero e'ate yoote minna assitano woyyesate loosuba qaxita dagate illishate dandisanoha ikkana assitano maraju so'rate akkatinna woyyesate qaru hajo aana rahotenni dagate winni dawaro qafirano hayyoti hallaleho kuni xadooshu hayyo yoote minna dagate illishate hasirano maraja lowohunni haranchunni xawisate gadachishanosaha ikkinohura gutanna ducha balla ikkino.maraja dagate illishate widonni xe'ne heeranosi.
- **Maraja Filimetenno qaratsu daninni sayisa:-** togo hayyo kalitanohu mittu yoote minna woyyesate pirogirame xaphooma dagate woyi bale dirishu bissara illano gede hedatenni assinanni maraju so'rira assinanni doogo ikkana filimete daninni qaratsamano qedenna dagate illano gede hasinonni maraja maro maro yoote minna loosu kifilara keenaminna talli gedensanni daga shimunni buuxiranonna hiifachishanoikki shiqonni illano gede assano togo xadooshu doogo tuqu hiifachishano ikki shiqonni illano gede assano. Togo xadooshu doogo tuqu xadooshi

ogeeye kaloo hasiranoha ikkinohura konni raginni ogimma noosa bissa beqitano gede assa hasisano. Filimete daninni qarantsonni maraji yoote minna dire gexe /websit/, youtubenna telewishinete widonni dagate sa'yisate dandinanni.togo dani xadooshu kayo Filimete qaratsunni kayise qarantsoniha sayisate geesha noo loosi lowo jiro hasisanoha ikkana lowo yanara yoote minna kone loosuba wolotu ledonni kalamatenni assituro amalanite.

- **Yoote harinsho tuqu xadooshunni sayisa** :- konni dani marajuba sayisate doogo addinino dooramino hajuba aana assinaniha ikkana yoote mine amadamino hajo aana assinanni qaxxarotenna yeekero maccishate harinsho qaxita kamerunni qaratsana sayinsanni doogoti.

Ikkolana yoote minna maccishate harinsho qaxita amanyati sa'anni noo yanara yooaano ,Ayyayaanano ,seeru allalanonna wolotu bale dirishu bissa hedonsa hajote aana gamba assate doogo kalaqanoha ikkatenni sa'e jaddote hajo aana qaxxaramanchu fayalesa ikke gamatemate qoosso gawajano , fitaberete hajora yeekeramanote dancha su'manna ayimanna fojuba gobara fulano akkata kalaqanohura qorowo hasisano xadooshu doogoti. kunni xadooshu hayyo garimmanna seerima seeru ogeeyenna ogeesubawa lowohunni yeekerisisanoha ikkasinni loosu aana hosisate dandinanihu gobate seera konni raginni woronihu dingage hedote worena ikka hasisano .

Xa'phoma yoote minna woyyesate pirogiramansanna so'rote loosonsa babaxino xadooshu hayyubanna dooguba dagate illishate danditanonna hasisanoha ikkana alleenni xawinsi xadooshu hayyuba dooguba calla ikkikinni xadooshu kayyubanna doogaba wosanaminoha ikkinohura yoote minna kurinna yanate garinni kalaqamano haruba tekinolejuba

horonsiratenni dagate ledo hasisano maraju so'rira assatenni yote minna woyyeso egeensisa hasisanosa.

Hassawu xa'mo

Alleenni xawinsi isitiratejubanna dooguba ledotenni wolota yote minna woyyesate maraja so'rira istiratejubanna dooguba nooro xawisi?

Folisho lamala

Shilootu hosho zaagawa

Yoote minna shiloota loosisano woyite xababu shilootira ikka hasisanota gobuba babaxino seerubansa giddo danagagino konni hedono yoote minna loosi dagate xababotenni lelano gede assate ikkana wosanamino seerunni holonni hajuba woyi yooaano hajonna coyi akkata la'e shilootu cufote nni la'amano gede hajajo uyituro ikkininna ayeeno yoote looso harinsho xababu shilootira harisa hasisanosi. Konni korkkatinino aye shiloota harunsate hasirano dagate kifile yoote mini shiloota harisano woyitenna harinsho harunsate dandisano yoote mini loosu dargi akkati hollahogi geeshsha ikkito maccishano ikkitano woyi shilootu hosho shiqe maccisha danditano.

Anfonte gede shilootu hosho tuqu xadooshinna roridi dagate kifile illachishano hajo ikkana addinino mitte mitte jaddonna fitaberete hajuba aana tuqu xadooshi zaagabate baxino halicho lellishanoha ikke lellano.

Tuqu xadooshi ogeeye yoote mini zaagawuba loosatenni dagate maraju illanosa gede assitano woyite daga hajotenni roosicho adhanni Fitihete kalancho ikano gede dandisano, yoote minna shilootu massaganna Fitihete harinsho aana assitino woyyawo daga buuxirano gede assano. Yooaanote xa'mamoshi garinni umisi looso loosano, togono mittunino ikko wolu doogonni ogimansa fajitanosanna egeeno noosa mannoti shilootu hoosho zaagawinni ka'atenni konne baxino hajo aana woyi shilootu hoosho zaagawa kaima ikkino taje aana loosamano seeri woyi kalooshu bikkama aana xinita assatenni xinixalote borro loosara danditano konini ledoteno yoote minna hajo la'anohunni harunsitano amanyoti akkati aana xinixalotenna xinatete looso loosate danditano gede kayyo kalaqano.

Shilootu hoosho zaagawa garuninna amanyote agarino akkatinni zaagawamiro alleeni xawinsonire horuba afisisanoha ikkasinni wole widonni tuqu xadooshi yoote harinsho hasisanoikki akkatinni zaagabanoha ikkiro illishano gawajo

lowohunni kajado ikkasinni alleeni qolamanoikkinna riqiwamano ikkiha assano. Shilootu hoosho zaagawi mittu widonni yoote minna loosonsa xababu shilootira harisa heeranosa yaanoha meerihe wonshate dandisanoha ikkane kone giwe illishate loosanni kayinni qaxxaramanchuniha, yeekeramanote raga yoote mini yooaano togono yoote mini qoossubanna wolapho kissa dihasisano.

Aye shilootu hosho zaagawa jaddote hajonni qaxxarame shiqino mancho hunanchoho yamamate albanni keerancho ikke gamatamate qoossosi aye daninni naafa kissamanoha ikkiro horote rorre gawajo rorritano.

Fitaberete hajorano ikkiro kajado ikkino daddelu xambenna danchu su'ma la'ano hajuba yeekero assinanni woyite kone akkata yeekeramanote qoosso gawajano garinni zaagawanna dagate illano gede assa kuriu yeekeramano aana abanohunni qoossote xe'nenna ora'o sa'e mittu danni loosu handarira e'e noo wolotu dagate kifila baxino garinni gobayidi inwesiteroti ikkitotenni masilawe wolu seera ikkinoikki doorishi giddo e'atenninna gobatenni fulate gumullate kayyo heeranohura shilootu hosho zaagawa dancha ikkino dagoomu horo afisisanota balla garunni massagamanna amadama hogiro lowo -lowohunni busha gawajo kalaqano loosoti.

Konni garinni yoote minna shilootu hosho zaagawa loosano woyite abitano gawajo holite (gatisate) woyi gawajo ajishate dandinanni gede uminisa looso badateninna raga woratenni togono loosamasira lowo halafinete adhatenni loosara hasisano.

Tophiu giddo noo tuqu xadooshinna gaazaxanyoti shilootu hosho zaagawa loosano yana hedonsa maraja dagate garunni sa'e dagate heesho aana danchare kalaqano gede dandisa heeranosu tuqu xadooshi lallawi kiiru 1238/2013 quwa 55 dingage garinni progiramete illishate garanna dancha qonqqo horonsirate looso assano, mannimate qoossonna demokirasete siirati ijaarira kajishanna lophoote kalooshe assitano shilootu hosho zaagawana progirama jawachisha hasisanota yeekerisanoha diikkano.

Dirinsa illinoikki ooso la'anohunni jaddote hajo zaagawa la'andunni qixesatenni kayise illinshanni doogo yanatenna ikkitote ledoo xadinse illisha hasisano.⁵³ Amanonna gosomite kaima assitino hajuba la'ano shilootu hosho zaagawa amanote harunsano meerero isi insawa gibbo kayisisano, wosanamino dagate kifile amano woyi amanoshe kissano, woyi amanote harunsano meerero gunguto kalaqantano gede assate dandisano ikkitonni zaagawa heeranoikkita tuqu xadooshi kone seeru halafinete hedote giddo woratenni, shilootu hosho zaagawa loosano gaazaxanyota konni garinni qixxesatenni zaagawunna illishate loosoo loosa hasisano.⁵⁴¹⁶

xa'mo

- **Shilootu hosho zaagawa yoote minna wolaphonna xa'mamoshi garinni heeranosa horo titirotenni xawisi ? (4 daqiqa)**
- **Shilootu hosho zaagawa yoote minna dagate giddo noosa amanyote lexano gede assatenni anno kalooshi nooro garunni xawisate titirote xawisi? (4 daqiqa)**

7.1 Dancha shilootu hosho zaagawa heerano gede ma assino?

Tuqu xadooshi shilootu hosho zaagawa loosano yanara gobate giddo noo seerubanna amanyotu wodho ayirise loosaa agaranisa ikkasinni tuqu xadooshi uurinshuba wolotu moottiimmanna moottiimmate gobanni noo dirijuba ledoo kalamate ledoo kone loosoo loosano gaazaxanyoti qajelisha aa agaramanosa.

Tuqu xadooshi uurinshuba gaazaxanyotinna illishate ogima aana loosano millansara qajelisha aatenni sa'e yana yanate assinanni keenonni gaaza xanyatunna wolatu kalano loosasine qajejisha garunni adhitinonna

¹⁶ 53-Tuqu xadooshi lallawu kiiraa 1238/2013 m.d quuwa 69

⁵⁴ Tuqu xadooshi lallawu kiiraa 1238/2013 m.d quuwa 70

huwanyefiransa harunsa, konneno buuxisisano harunsote siirata diririsanna loosu aana hosisa.

Shilootu hosho zaagawa dagate illishi gedensanni abitino dancha tetsinonna illishinoha hasisano la'ote raga afate kalano daasasu xinixallo assa, mittuno wolu hayyonni horonsiratenni daga shilootu hosho zaagawuba aana nooha hedo afatenni daga beqano assitanore kalaqateni illano gawajo ajisha, shilootu hosho zaagawa loosano woyite gutino garinninna shilootu giddo nooha ballunku wogane hedo woratenni mittoreno ledote kaphu qaale ledamiikkinni loosu hasisanoha ikkirono mitte mitte yanara seeru qaale noosi baxino akkati, yoote minna loosano amanyotu seeri suwasho ikka hoga, gaazaxanyu hasisanoikki assoti ledi so'ramino zaagawa loosara dandano kayyo heerasinni tuqu xadooshi lallawi kiiru 1238/2013 quwa 4 nna antete woronni garinni so'risisano maraja illishonni deera bikkano woyyesate zaagawa assa.

Tuqu xadooshi kalaqano insa insawa qoreqorshi madireke shilootu hosho zaagawa la'anohu tuqu xadooshi loosino loosuba keenote shiqishate zaagawu ogimate amanyote, mannimate qoossubanna gobate noo hallale hedote giddo esino akkatinni loosamanna loosama hogasi buuxate xe'ne heerurono kone tashano gede insa insawa hasawatenni shilootu hosho zaagawa isilanchima gobankera xinitamanoha woyabino ikkano gede assa dandinanni.⁵⁵

Siiwilete daga dirijituba baxino dagate tuqu xadooshuba, agarooshubanna damokirase ijaari aana assitino siiwilete daga dirijituba tuqu xadoshi owaante aana tuqu xadooshi xinitu kunni alleenni xawinsonni tuqu xadooshi xadote uurinshuba loosara hasisano loosuba loosate shilootu hosho zaagawa lalicho ikkano gede assate danditano siiwilete daga dirijituba shilootu hosho zaagawa tophiu giddo noo deera ogeeyetenni xinixalisate qaaruba badatenna woyabote raga worate raginni loosamano xinixalo irikkisate, xinixalote borro heerano gede assatenni shilootu hosho zaagawa isilanchima deeri woyabano gede assate danditano.

Konni ledoteno tuqu xadooshi, xadooshi uurinshubanna yoote minna dagate xadooshi ogeeye shilootu hosha hedonna zaagawate gara la'ano qajelisha aatenni uminisa kalooshe assa danditano.

Yoote minna shilootu hosho zaagawi isilanchima woyesate yoote harinsho nna yootenni gofino hajo Zaagawate gara la'anohunni yoote minnanni wolaphonna geelitenyineti togono yeekeramanote woganenni mannimate qoosuba garinni hitto zaagawa hasisanosi gede tuqu xadooshi lallawi, bayiridi seera, kaliqete ballu sumuuyaate dingagenna masiferitoti togono wolotu seeruba xinita assatenni maro maronna lalicho ikkino qajelishuba tuqu xadooshu urinshubanna gaazaxanyotaho qajelisha aatenni shilootu hosho zaagawa ma lawa hasisanoro harancho xawisha assatenni kaaloshe assa hasisanosa.¹⁷

Yoote minna shilootu hosho zaagawuba dagate sa'u gedensanni baxino garinni keerancho ikke la'amate meerihe, su'ma hunate loosinni togono xaphooma mannimate qoosso ayira hogatenna yoote minna wolaphonna geelitenyinetinni xe'ne noosa shilootu hosho zaagawuba lellitu yanara yeekeramanotu woganenni shiqano woxxarattonni woyi shilootu umisi kakayishonni zaagawa loosino uurishubanna wolotu bale dirshu bissa ledo assano xadooshinni tallano gede assatenni shilootu hosho zaagawuba woyyabano gede assate danditno.

Xa'mo

- **Dancha shilootu hosho zaagawa heera hoga yoote minna aana abano bushu tetsino nooro titirotenni xawisi? (5 daqiqa)**

¹⁷ 55-Tuqu xadooshi lallawu kiiri 1238/2013 m.d quwa 2/34

GOFIMARCHU (MEDEMIDEMIYA) NNA
WOYABINO (MEFITETE) HEDO

Tophiu giddo sai dirira adinino moottiimmate siirati so'ro assini kiiro yoote minna woyyesate pirogirama loosuba mittu ajandi gede kka'anni dandami bikini so'rote loosuba loosamani keeshino. Ikkola'na kuri yeote minna woyyesate progirama yoote minna uminisa qaarinni togono seeru jefisano moottiimmate bissi gashano bushu assotinninna meerero e'atenna qoriqqorishu assotinni togono daga yoote minna loosa aana noosi egeenotenna baqenyu anjenni mittenni hasisano deerinni dagate amanoshe afirinoha, loosonsano yoote minna mannimate qoossuba ayirisino akkatinni loosano yoote minna kalaqate harinsho lowo xe'ne noohonna xa geesha woyyabino ikki hajoti.

Yoote minna woyyesate loosa hasinonni deerinni losa hoga calla ikkikinni yana yanate lellanohunna lellanni noo danchu woyyesate loosuba hanafuba seekine dagate egeenamate (egenisisate) hoga daga yoote minna gofimarchu qoossote ayirinsanninna gadacho jefisaniha assine adhate la'o aana lowo busha tetsino gashino. Ikkinohurano yoote minna qixesitino pirogirama mada banyu loosira so'ransa wosanye ikkino gede balla loosamino loosanna xadino qaaruba dagate illishanna maraju so'rira looso loosa noosa.

Yoote minna woyyesate pirogiramanna loosuba la'ano maraju so'rira loosuba mittu bissi dafurinni calla gutanoha ikkinoikihura lowo bale dirshu bissa kaloo hasisanoho. Kuri bale dirshu bissa meerero

siiwilete daga dirijita,tuqu xadoshi uurinshuba loosi (kaloo) lowoho yine adha danedinanni konni ledo amadaminohunni yoote minna maraju sorira loosuba kalate hikuriuti baledirishu bissa kaloo lowote yitanota badatenni ,kuri bale dirshi bissa ledo maro maro hasawa assatenni, loosuba beqateninna,loosu gedensanino keeno assatenni lalicho ikkino maraju so'rrate loosuba loosa hasisanosa.

Maraju so'rrate looso rahotenna hasinonni deerinni harisate balanxe handarisinni xadisano qaaruba bada hasisanoha ikkana kuri qaaruba hedote wore yoote minna noo akkatinni dancha ikkino maraju so'rira assate yooteminna bale dirsha bissa amadinohanna umosi dandino mamaru noosiha manuwale qixxesateninna xadooshu madireke kalaqa agaramanosa. Yoote minna dagate xadoshe ogeeyenna tuqu xadooshi uurinshuba gaazaxanyoti seeru egeeno woyyesate kalano maro maro qajelishuba wolotu bale dirshu bissa ledo coyiramatenni qixxesa hasisano.

Maraju so'rira loosino massagama hasisanohu sami yine fuggote nni ikkino ikihura yoote minna wolotu bale dirshu bissa karisino akkatinni yoote minna woyyawo lelishate kalano istirateje qixxesa agarantanosa, gobate giddo noohanna harude tekinolejete lalicho hedote worino daninni xadoshu doogubanna hayuba horonna gawajo badatenni titiratenni horote aana hosisa hasisanosa.

WAAWETE MAXAFA

- ***I.F.D.R.bayiridi seeri lallawi kiirro 1/1987***
- ***Woyabino maatete seeri lallawi kiirro 213/92***
- ***Tophiu Nuguse negeste moottiimma Fitaberete amanyoti seeri dingage kiirro 52/1958***
- ***Tophiu jaddote seeri lallawi kiirro 414/1996***
- ***Tophiu nuguse negesite moottiimma jaddote qorichi seeri amanyoti lallawi kiirro 185/1958***
- ***Tophiu tuqu xadooshi lallawi kiirro 1234/2013***
- ***Kaliqete ballu Ikonome,dagoomunna buduu qoossuba sumuu- yaatte***
- ***Kaliqete ballu siiwilenna polotiku qoossuba sumuu- yaatte***
- ***Ducha balla manimate qoossuba xawisha***
- ***I.F.D.R.bayiridi seerino woliqate ijaari ministere, Fitihete siirata woyyesate pirogirame xinixalote kaimu riporte.1998 M.D***
- ***Federalete fitihetenna seeru xinixalonna qajelu institute, Fitihete woyyesate pirogirame federalete uurinshuba noo deera badatenni assinonni daasasu xinixalo,2011 M.D***
- ***Federalete xaphoomu yootte mine,yooiimmae bissa xa'akkatina albillichu la'o sadaassa 2012.***

- *Federalete fitihetenna bissa ogeeye qajelishi maikele, qajelishu mujulla xinixalalo, nizerilandisi, wolfi seeru attamano Irophu kiironni 1997M.D*
- *Heneri skoler, tophiu bayiridi seerinna seeri lopho, Tophiu bayiridi seeri lopho aana loosamino xinixalo wolume I, irophu kiironni 1997 M.D.*
- *Robert alleni seedilere, tophiu amanyoti seeri, okisifordi universite attame 1968*
- *Yoote minnanna seeru allalishi billonyoti tuqu xadooshinna dagate maraju so'rira loosisate mamara,31 S.E.P.E.J madabanya gamboshi sadaassa 3 nna 4, 2018 isitrasiberg.*

